#### STRESS AND COPING AMONG PARENTS OR CAREGIVERS RAISING A CHILD WITH AN AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDER (ASD)

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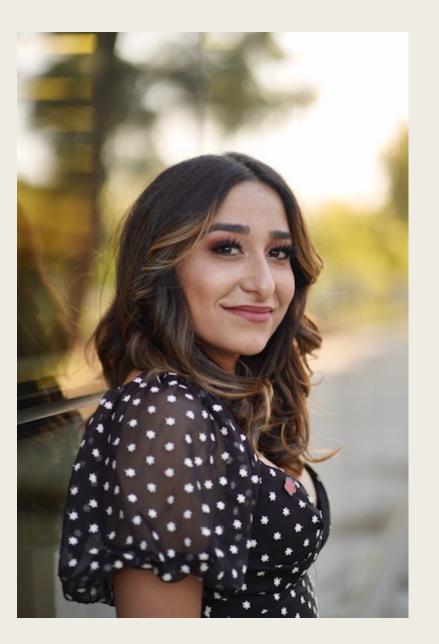
# **About the Author**







Bachelor's degree in Social Work Masters degree in Social Work Began working with children with ASD in 2019



#### Who I Am

- Fraternal Twin (sister)
- First generational college student
- Hispanic
- Community Activist

# **Literature Review**

- About 1 in 54 children in the United States has a diagnosis of autism spectrum disorder (ASD). It is more common in males than females, and autism can be diagnosed as early as 18 months (Autism Speaks, 2014).
- Parents had fear of the future and have lack of understanding of their child's diagnosis
- Stress, depression, isolation, support from professionals and family/friends



#### Why parents and caregivers of ASD children?

Understand the struggles, coping skills type of formal and informal support when raising a child with autism and reveal any gaps in services that can be improved for these parents.



# **Ecological Systems Theory**

### Microsystem

Mesosystem

2

Exosystem

Home, School, Playground, Daycare, Neighborhood

School, Work, Neighborhood, Government agencies

Leisure Activity, extended family, friends, professionals

Macrosystem

Culture norms, beliefs, form of behavior, social expectations

# Chronosystem

All changes and constancy in the individual's environment over time



#### Research & Methodology

## Participants

Type of Study

Location

What type of stressors are linked to parents who are raising a child diagnosed with autism spectrum disorder?

# **My Questions**

What coping mechanism(s) if any are parents utilizing when raising a child with ASD?

### Themes

- Behavior of the child, Reaction to diagnosis
- Typical day at home, Unmet Needs
- Challenging experiences, Ways of coping
- Formal/Informal support, Seeking Resources
- Setbacks, Overall feelings of child
- Strengths of parents

## **Quotes of Parents/Caregivers**

"Three teachers still check in on him and want pictures of him, and want to know how he's doing"

"His school allowed him to eat his lunch in an office because he cannot stand the sound or smell of the cafeteria, and they have been incredible"

"I would see a therapist on and off, and would have thirty minutes that I devote to myself each day, read a book, and just escape"

"Being a mother is all I know, so I think that's my strength. That between my family, the ABA therapist, and everyone that we've met through our journey has taught me how to be a mother. It is all I know, and I know that I will never stop fighting for him"

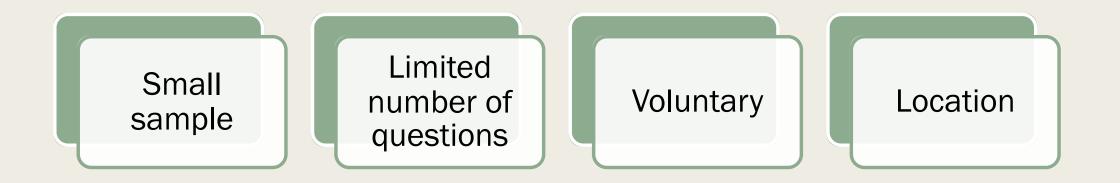
## Strength of Study

Insight into the lived experiences of parents raising a child with ASD

Knowledge about Autism

Age of child in study

## Limitations



#### Why It Matters?



ASSESSMENT SERVICE PROVIDERS SUPPORT GROUPS AWARENESS ADVOCATES



# THANK YOU CCASSC AND PARTNERS!

**Questions?** 

## References

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