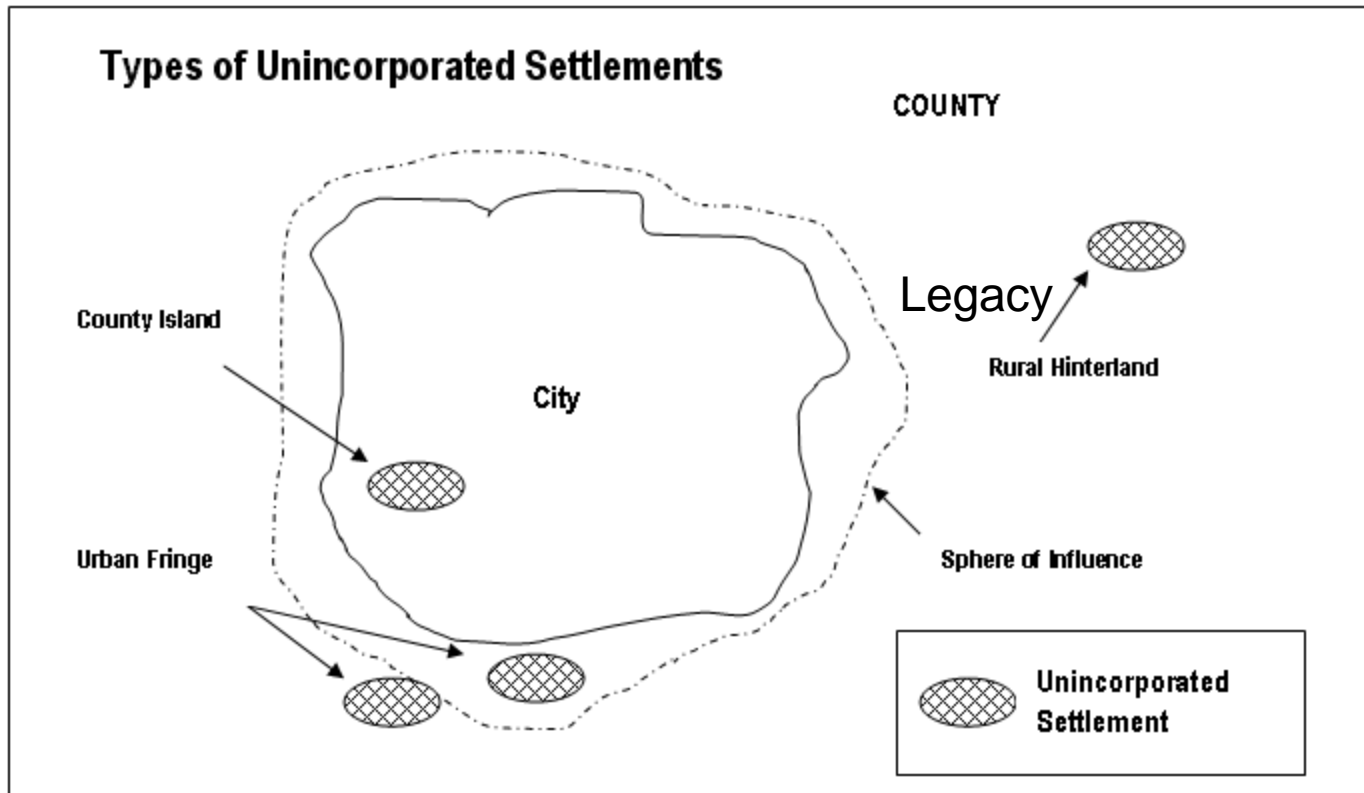




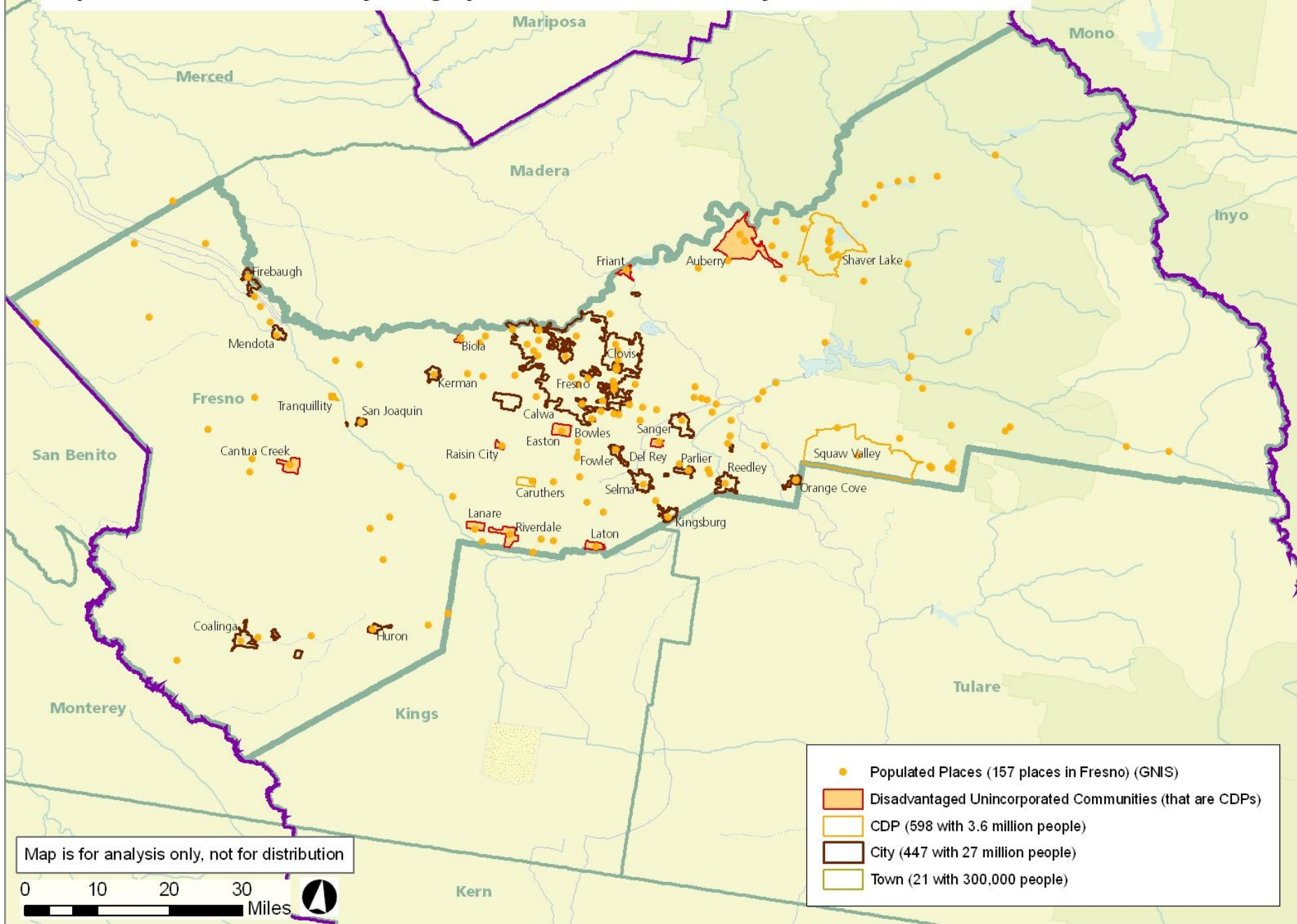
Community Equity Initiative

Advocating for Healthy
Communities

What is an Unincorporated Community



Populated Places as listed by Geographic Names Information System (GNIS) (no data)



Parcel Density

Madera

Fresno

- Sphere of Influence
- CDP (598 with 3.6 million people)
- City (447 with 27 million people)
- Town (21 with 300,000 people)
- parcel centroids

Map is for analysis only, not for distribution







0 2.5 5 7.5 Miles

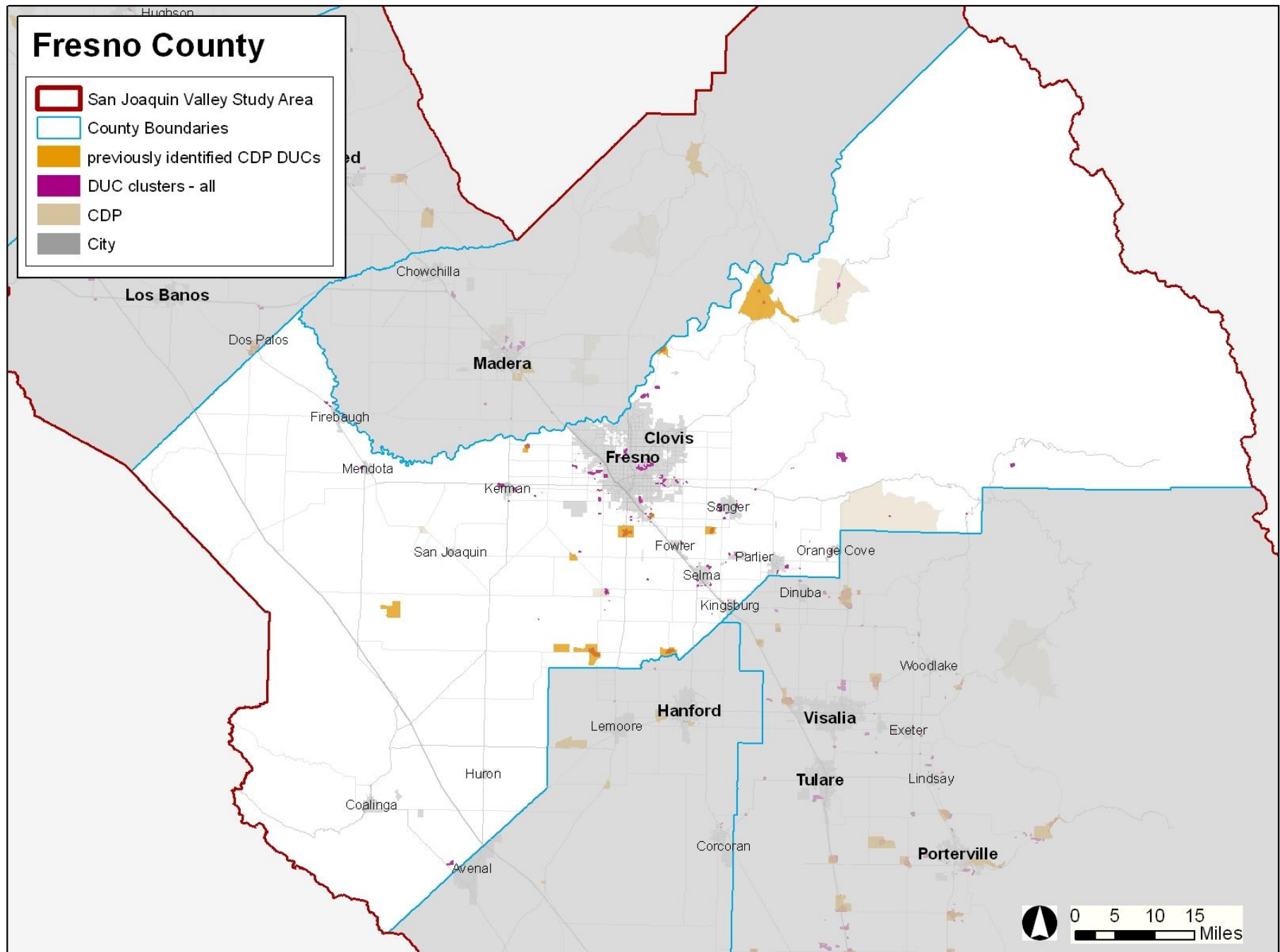


Tulare

Kings

Fresno County

-  San Joaquin Valley Study Area
-  County Boundaries
-  previously identified CDP DUCs
-  DUC clusters - all
-  CDP
-  City



Exorbitant fees for Basic
Services and
Infrastructure

Contaminated Drinking
Water

Inadequate Public Transit

No Sidewalks

No Stormwater Drainage

No Parks

Long Emergency
Response Times

No Wastewater Systems

Inadequate Garbage
Pick-up

No Streetlights

Unsafe Roads



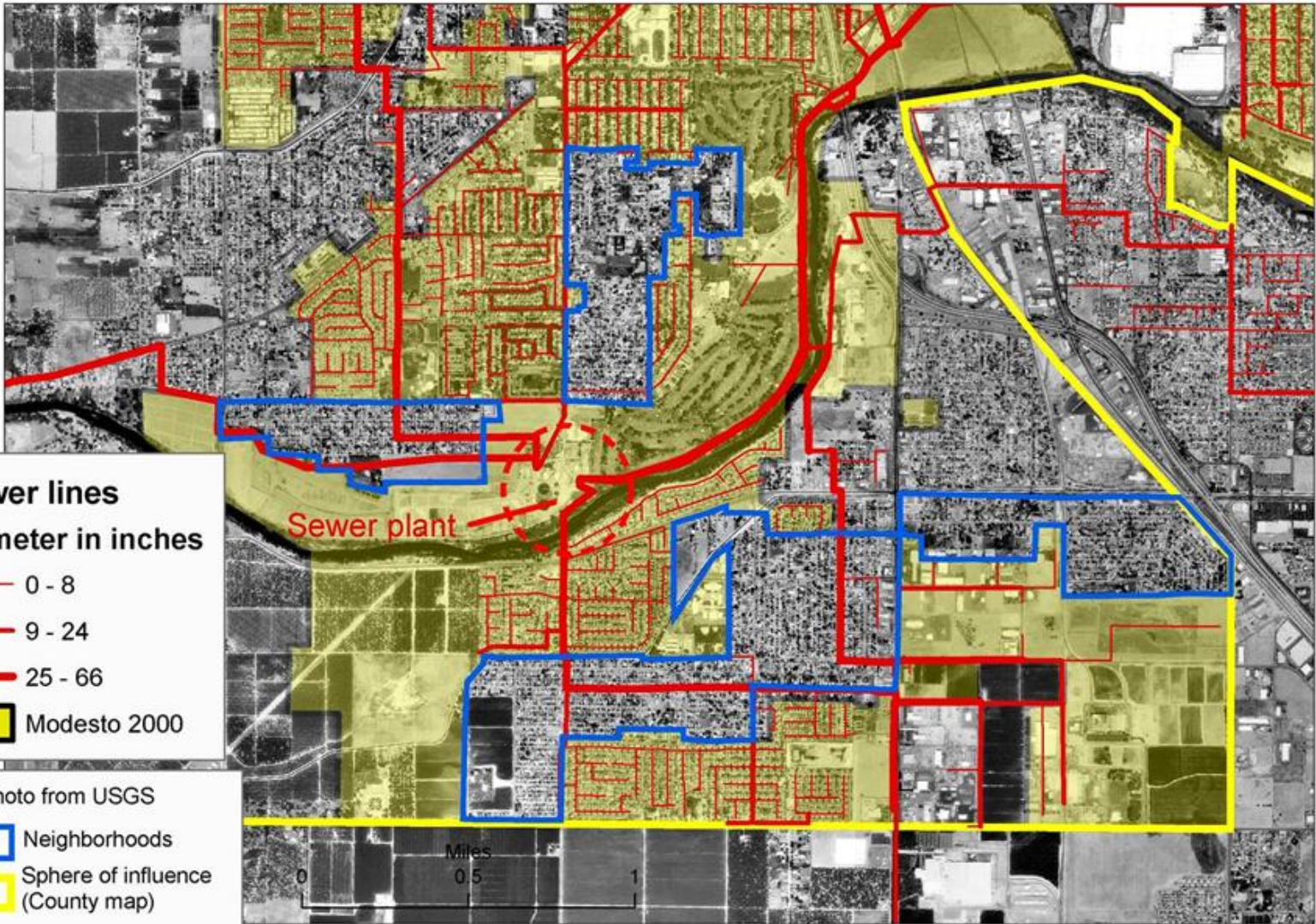
Tulare County

**20% of the public water systems and
75% of the tested private wells
have dangerous contamination levels
due to
Nitrates, Arsenic, and Coliform**

Tooleville, Tulare County

Low income residents pay over \$100.00 per month for water and sewer services, over 10% of the monthly income for many families. The water is contaminated with Nitrates.



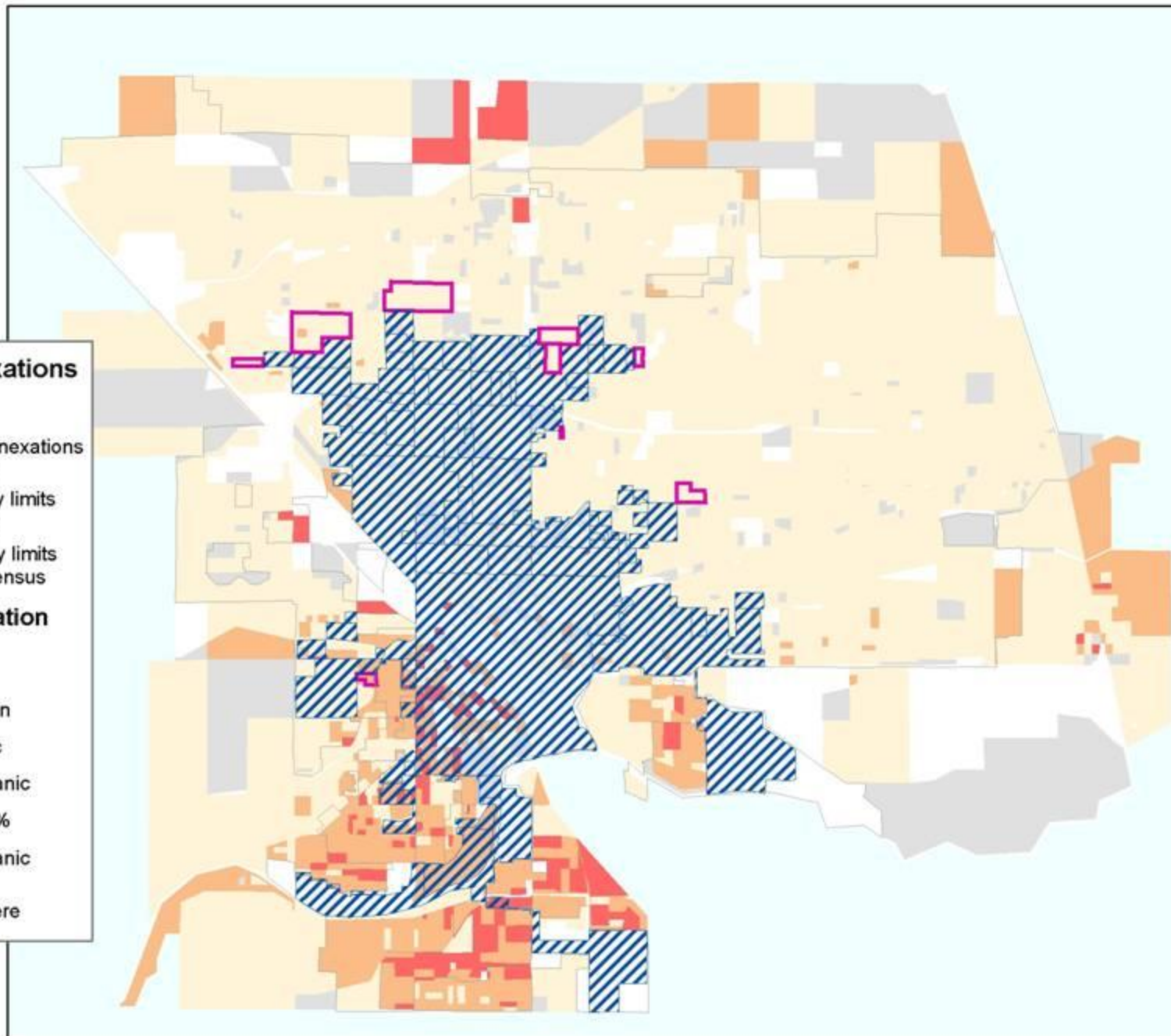


Modesto annexations 1961

- Modesto annexations during year
- Modesto city limits prior to year
- Modesto city limits per 2000 Census

Hispanic population as % of total 2000 Census

- no population
- 0% Hispanic
- < 50% Hispanic
- 50% - 75%
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- outside sphere

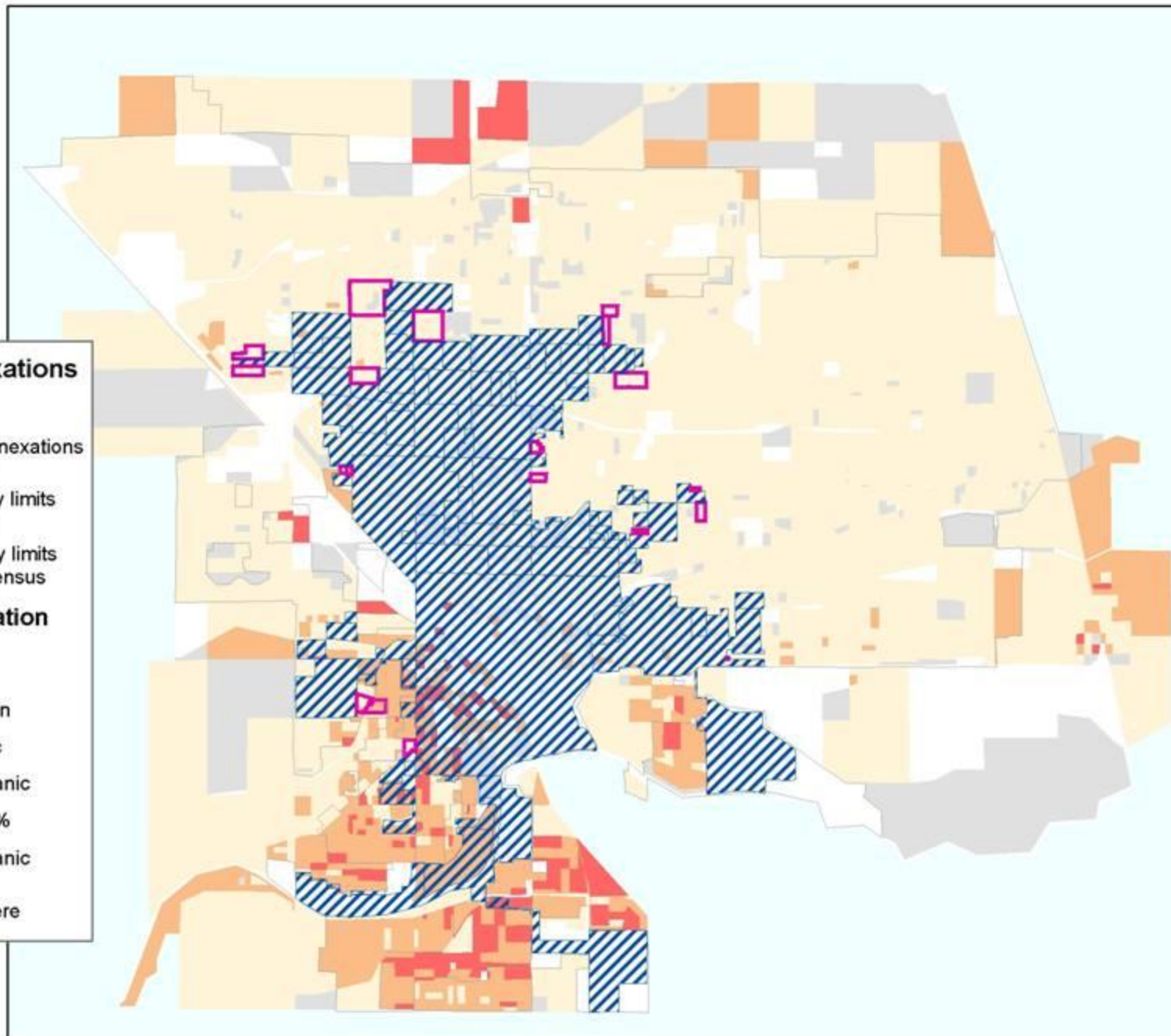


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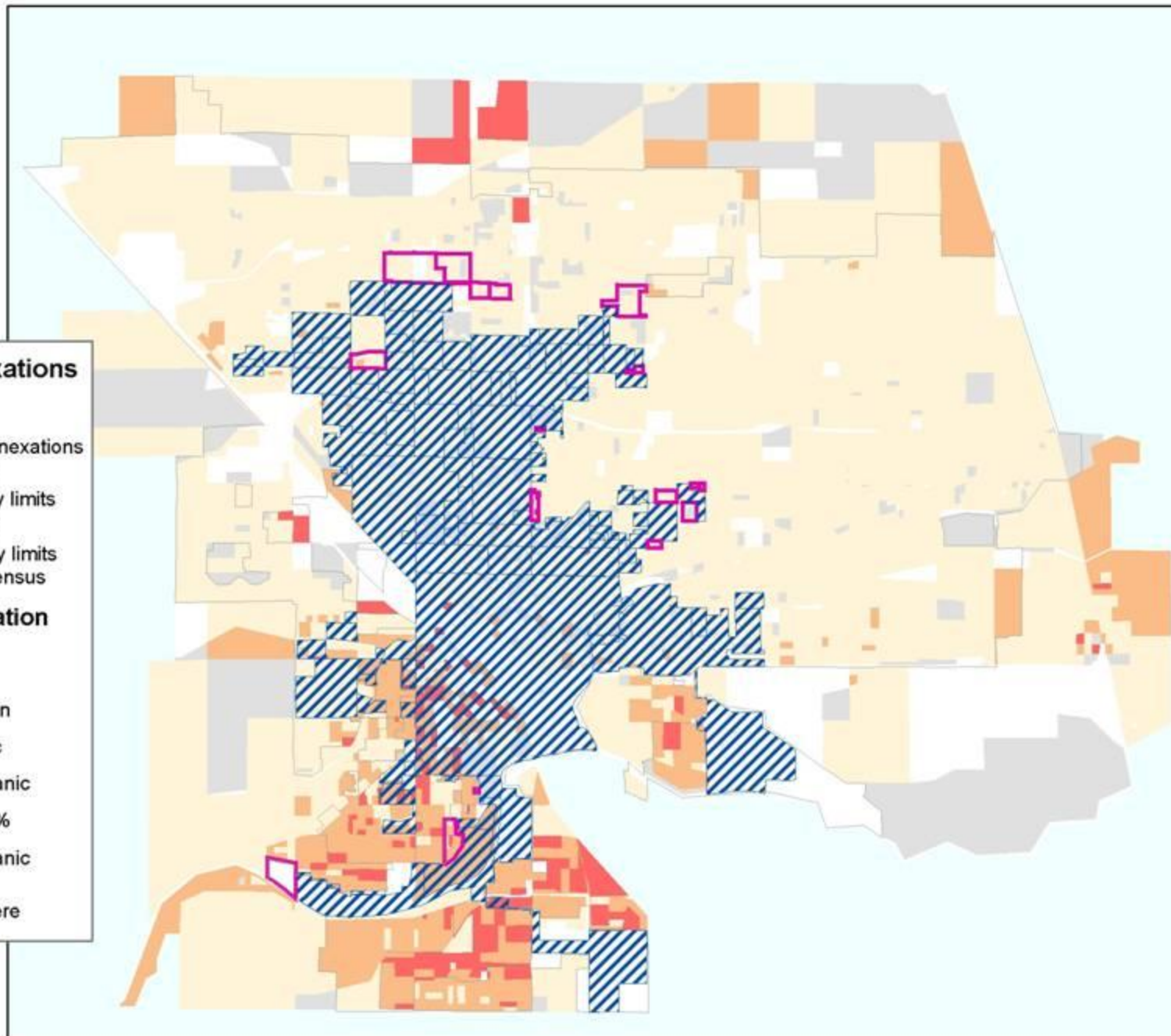


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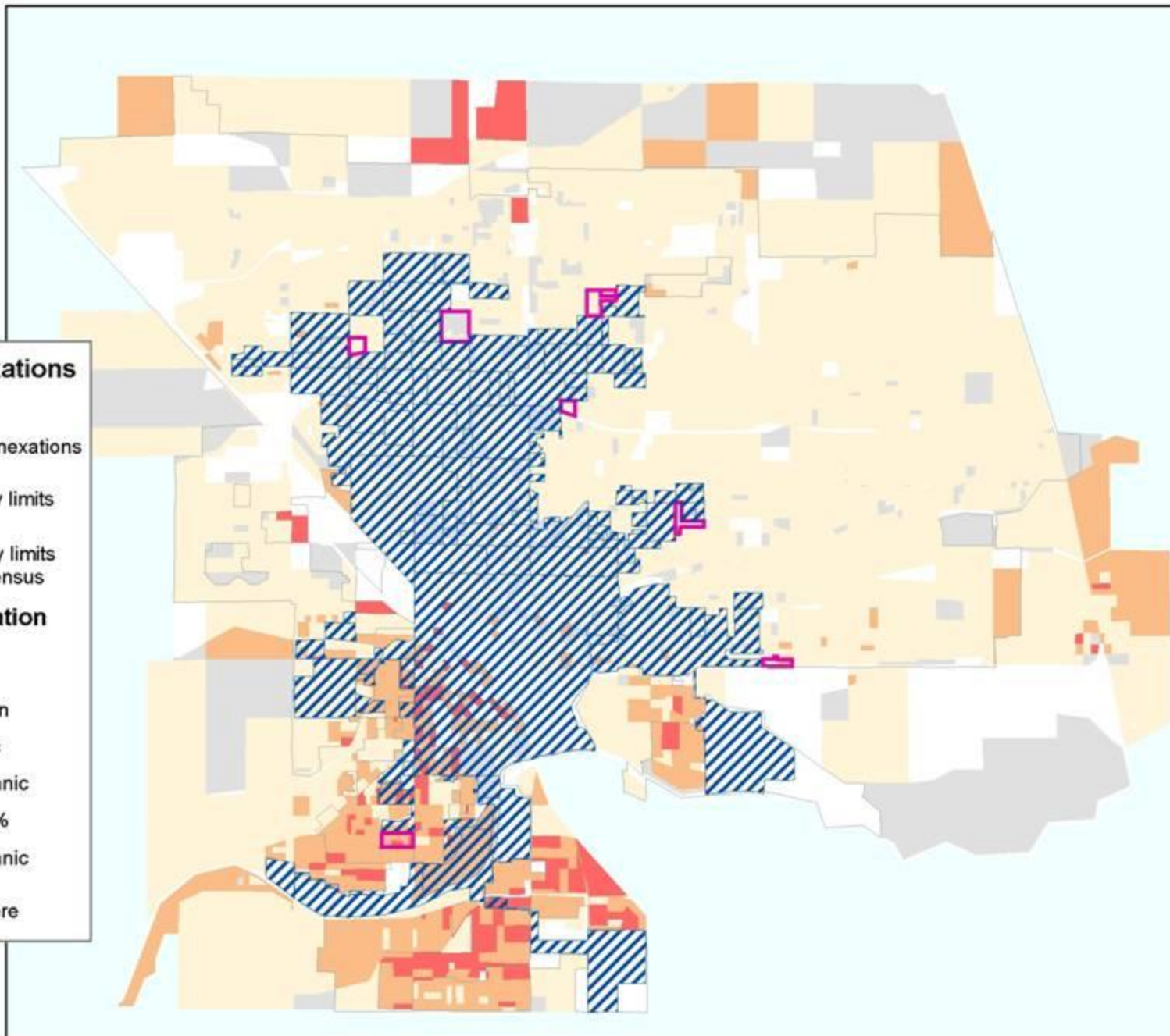


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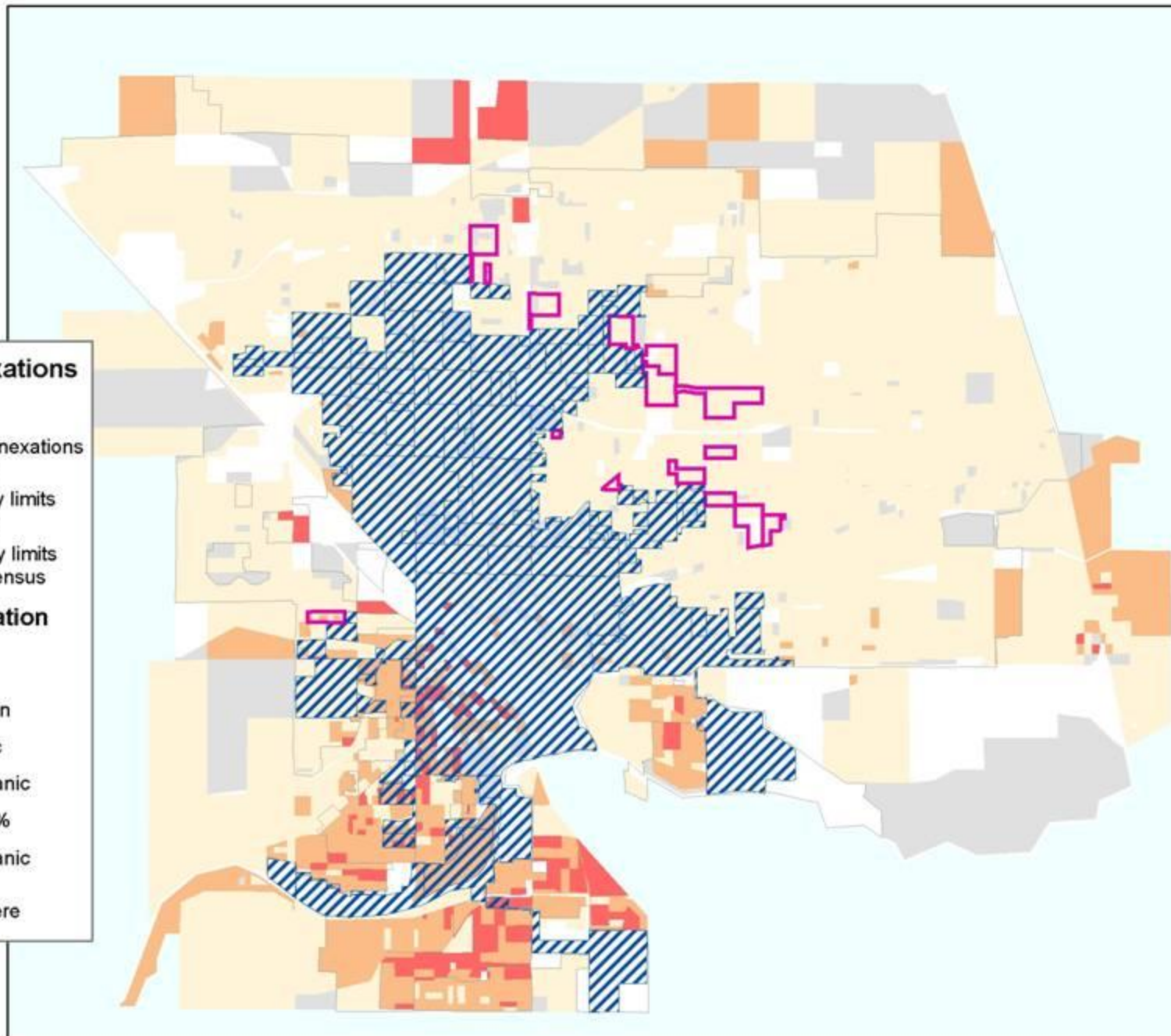


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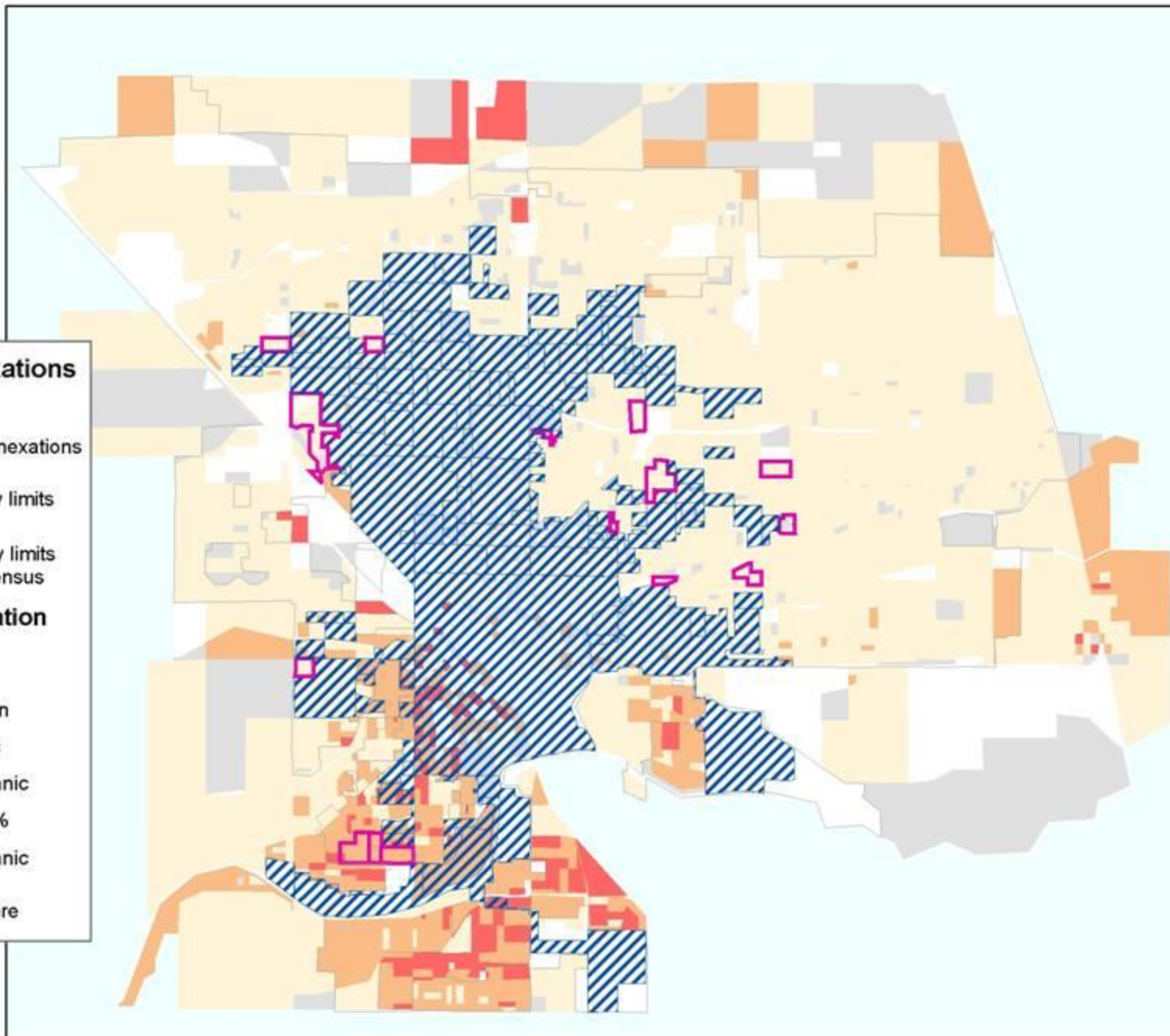


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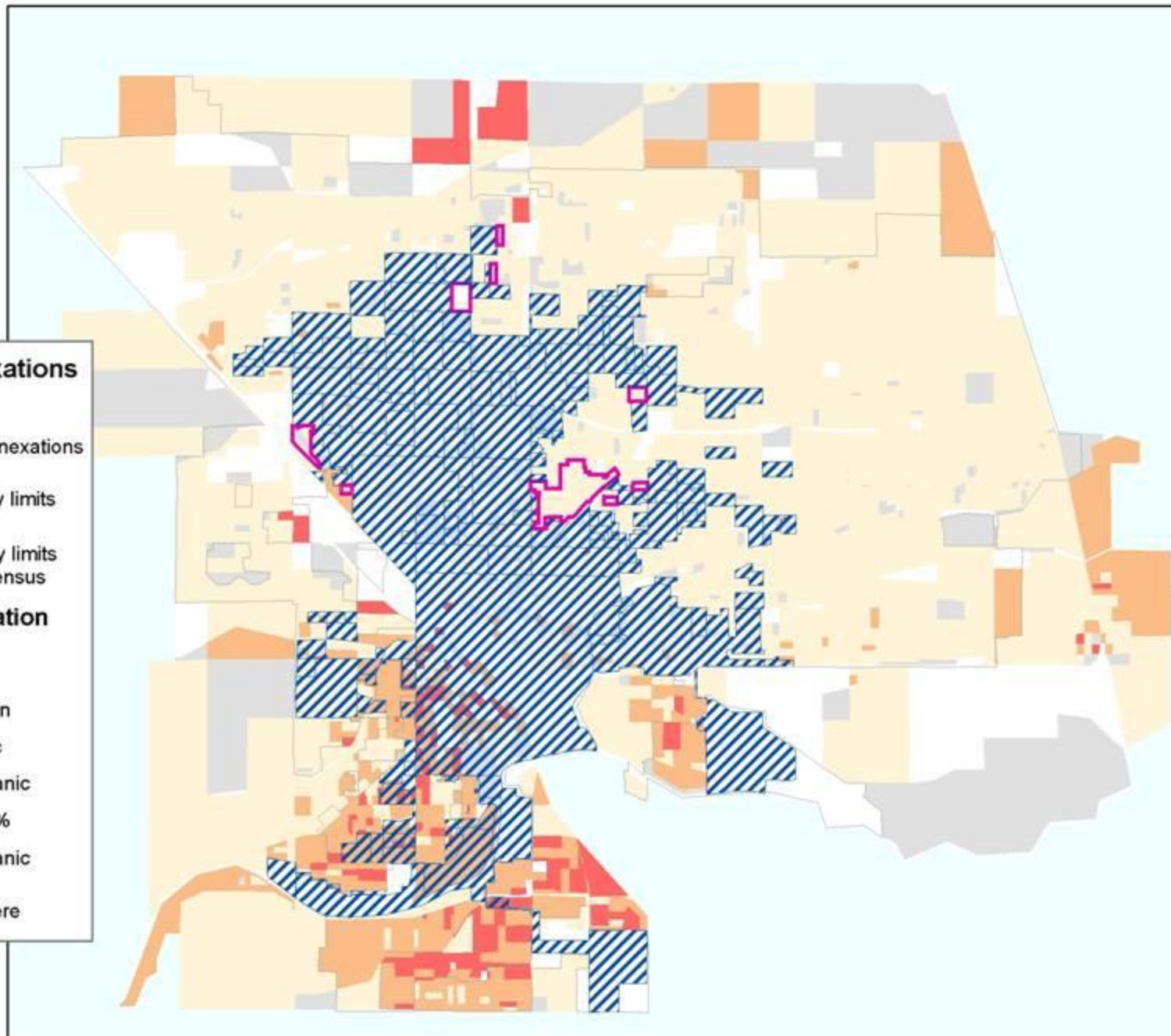


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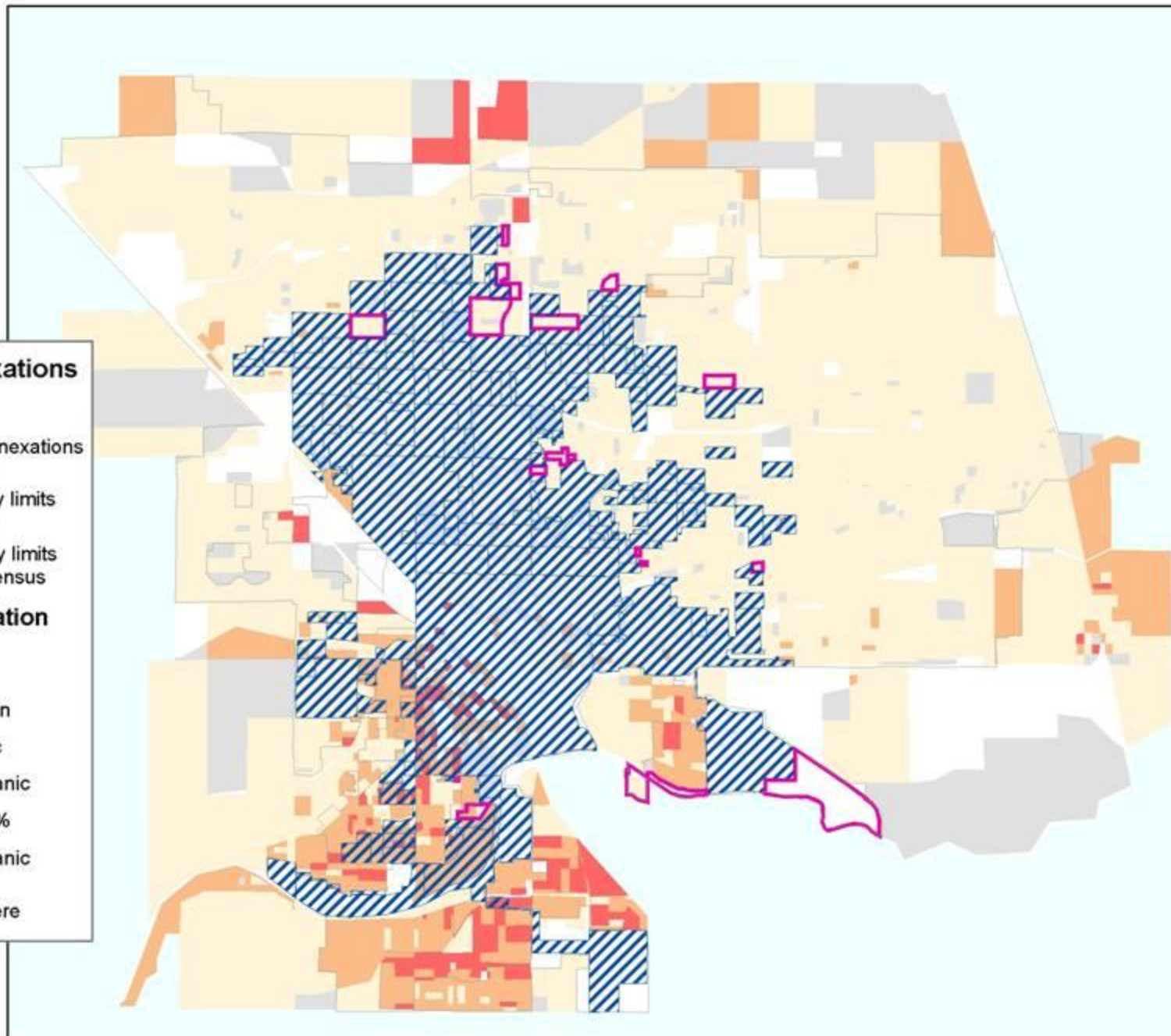


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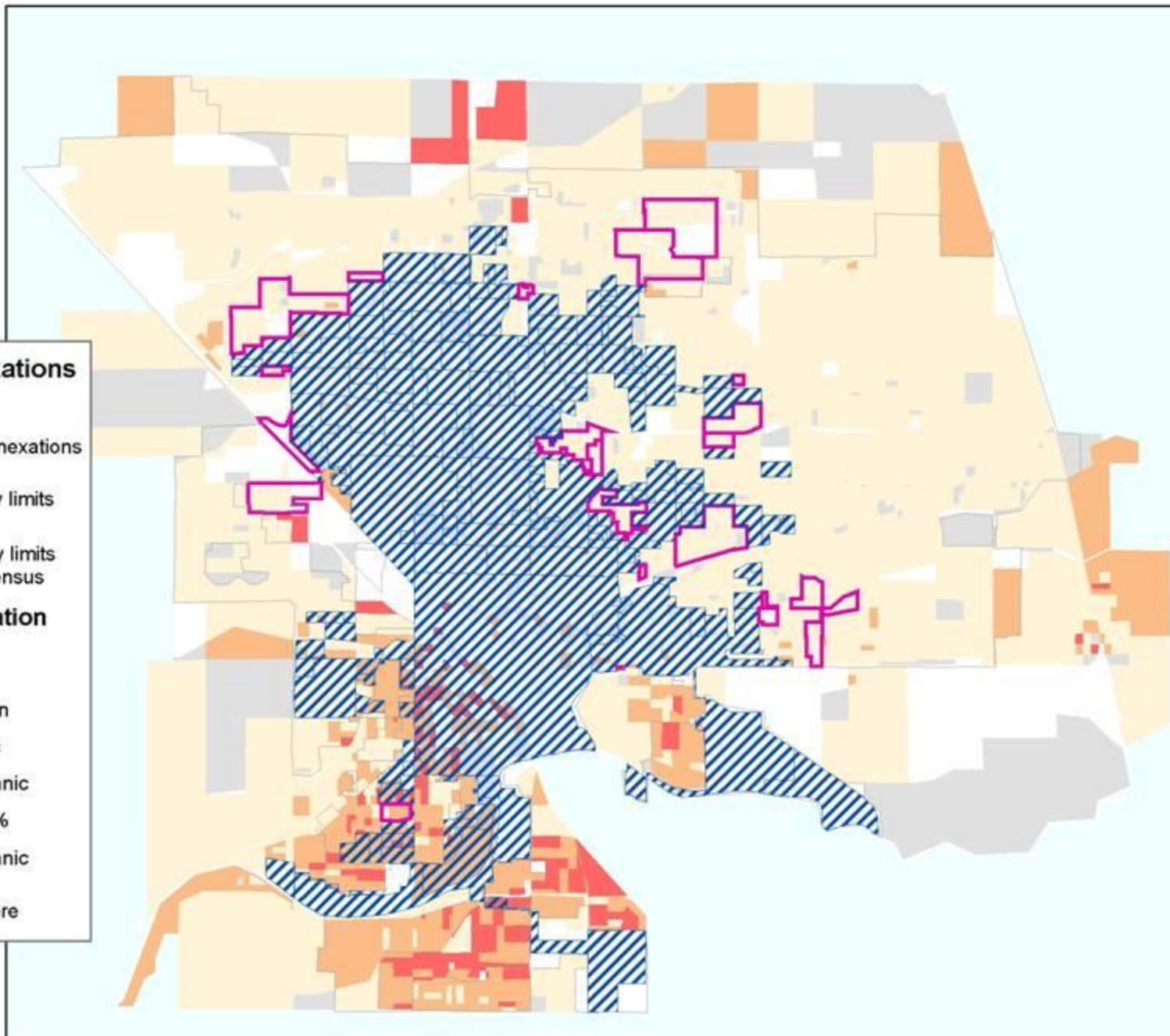


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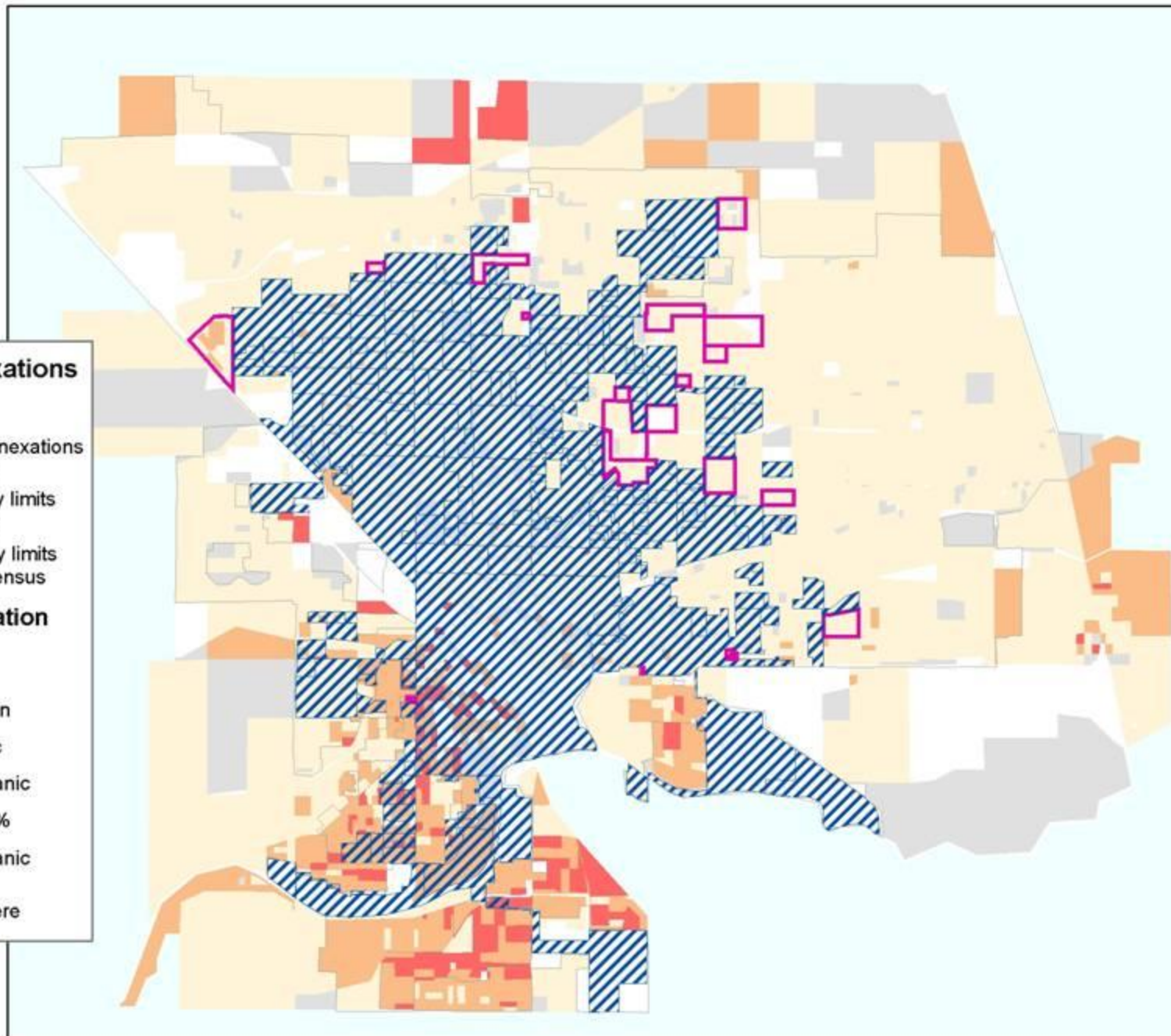


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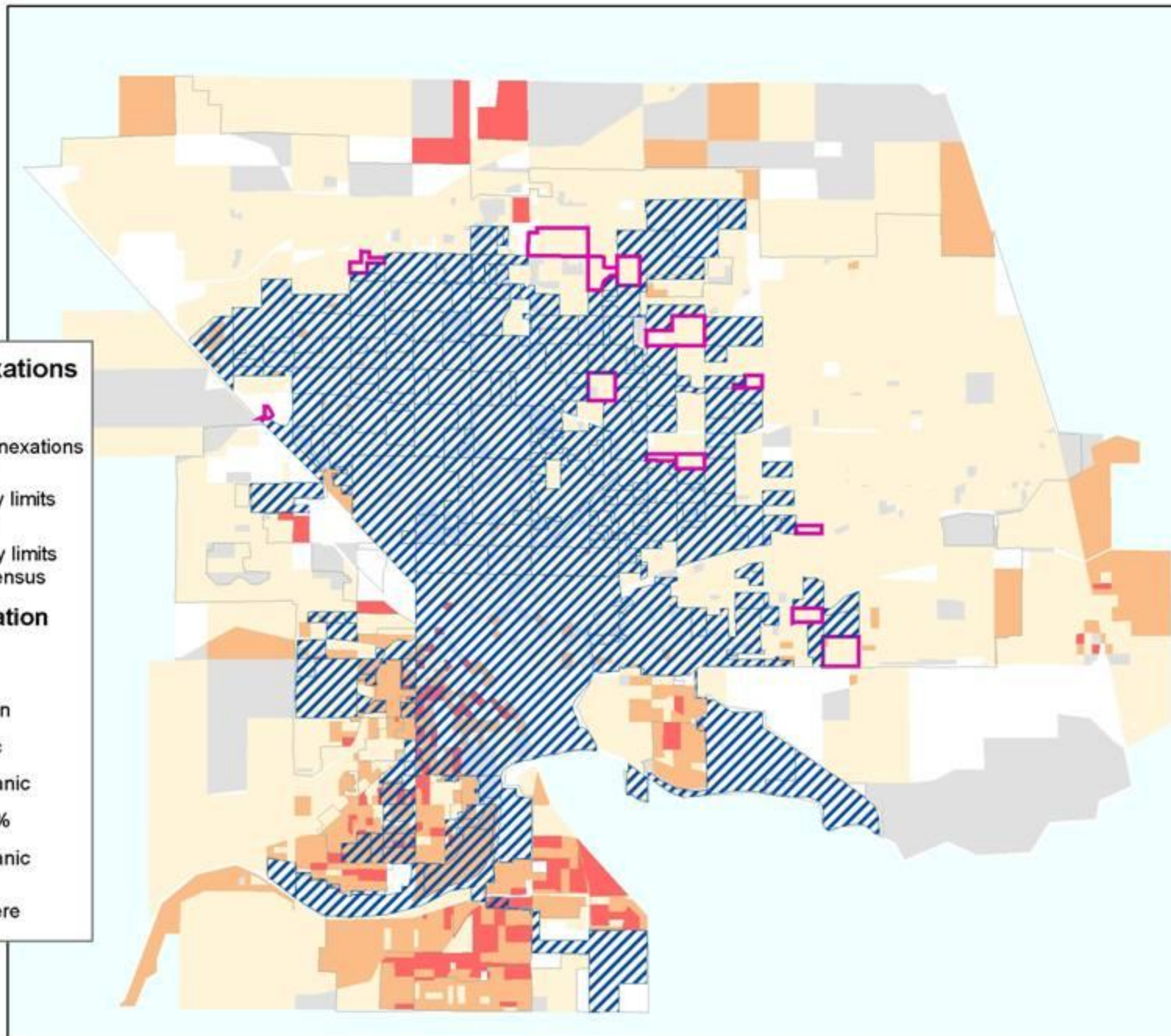


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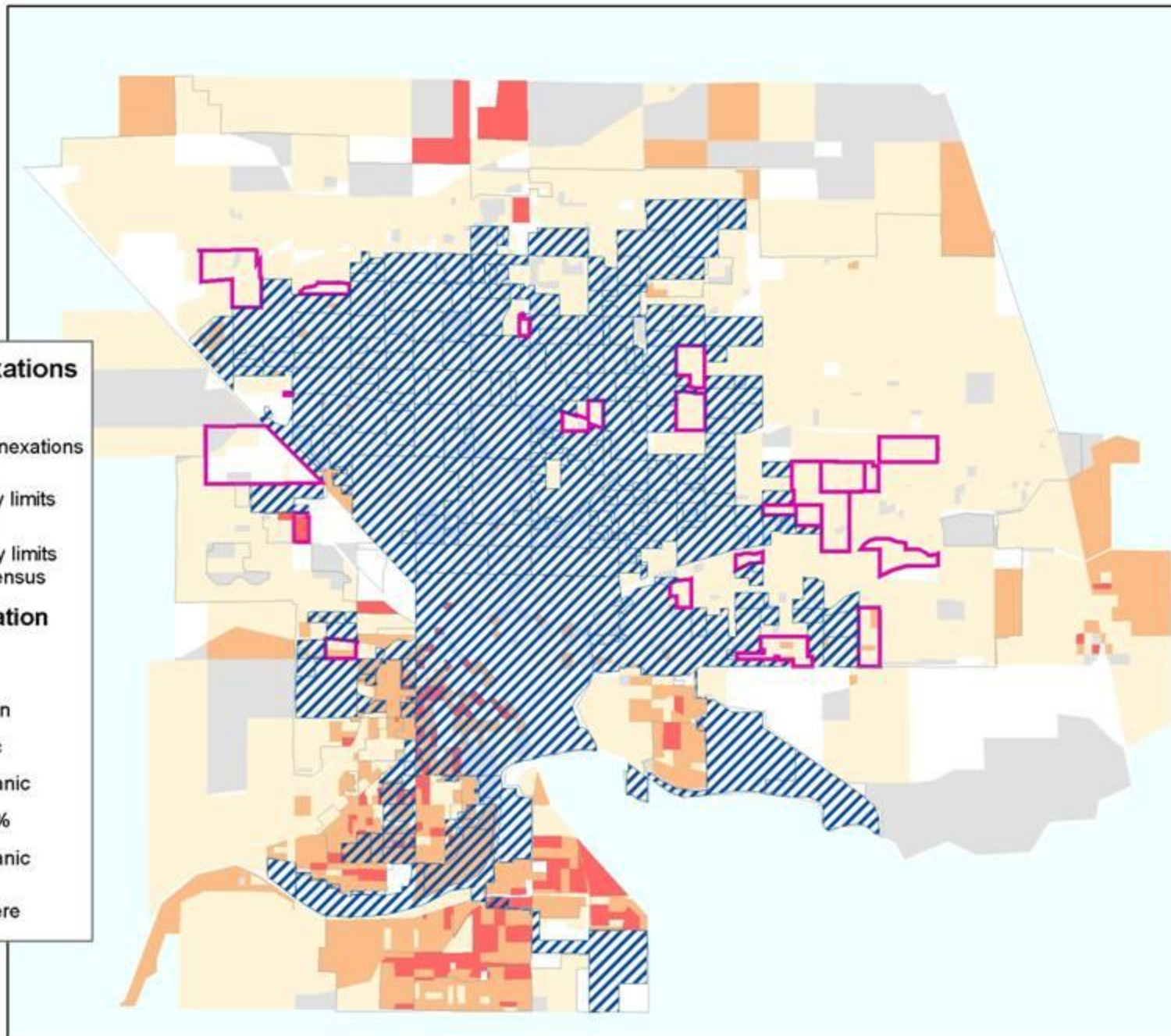


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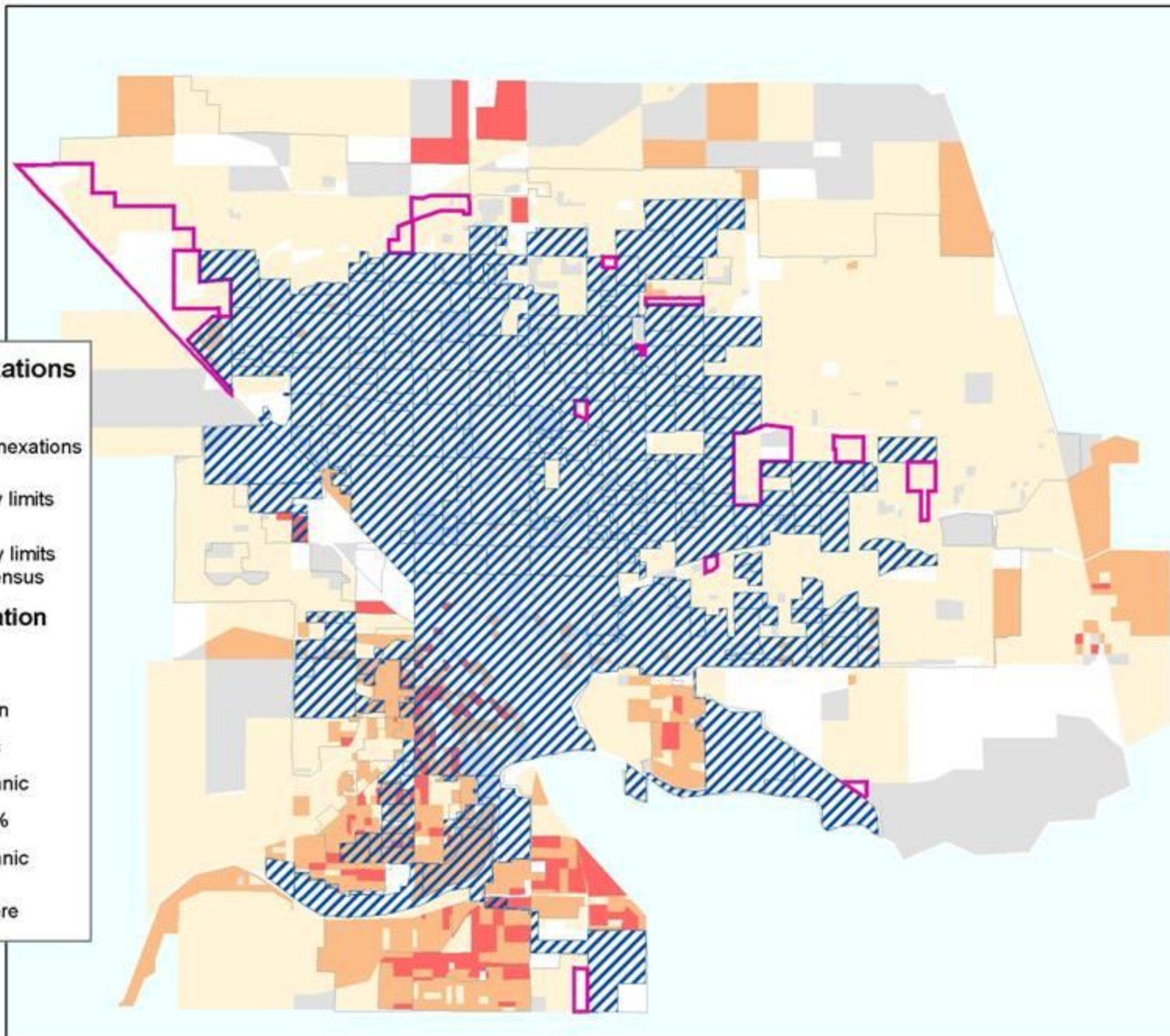


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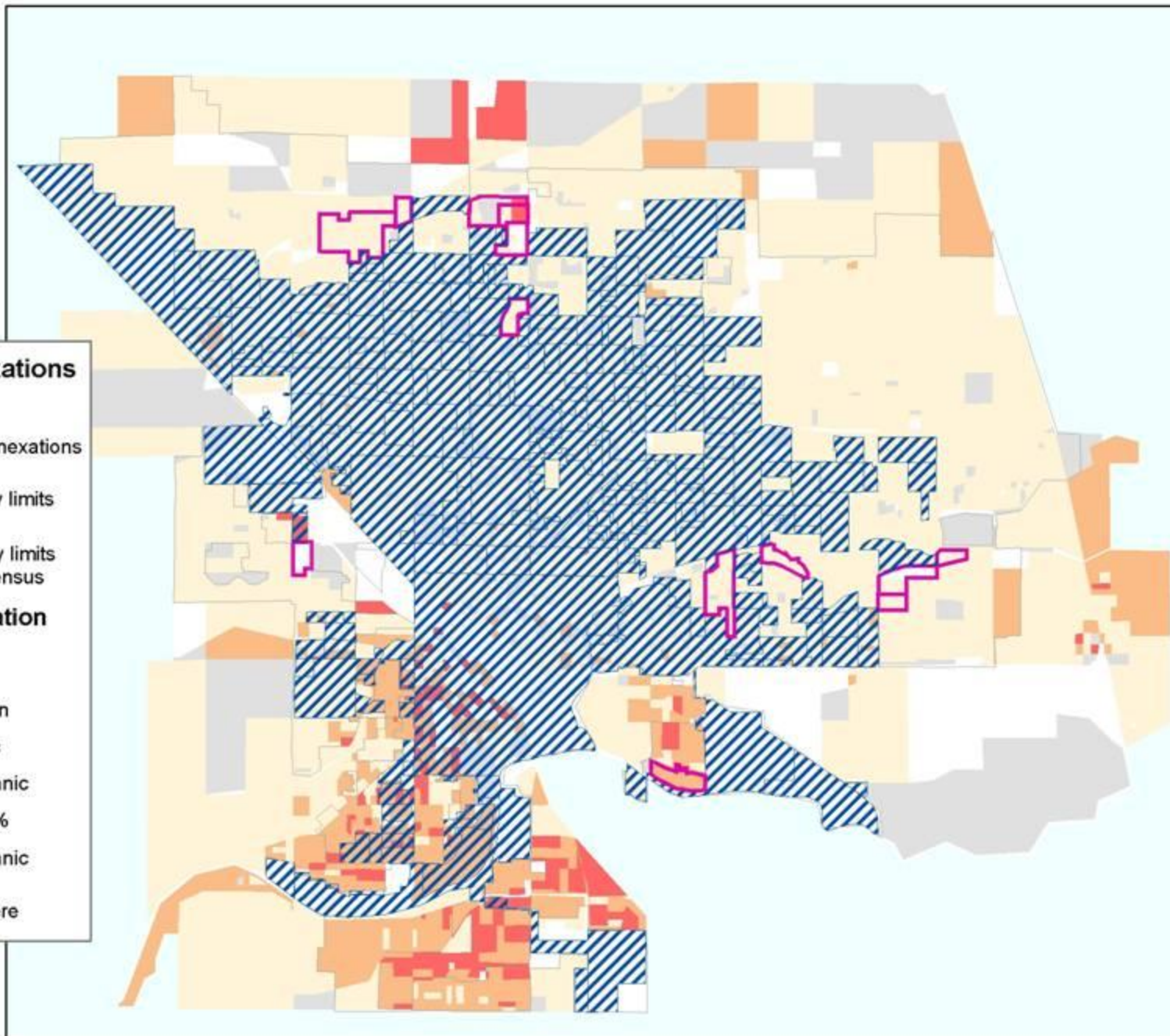


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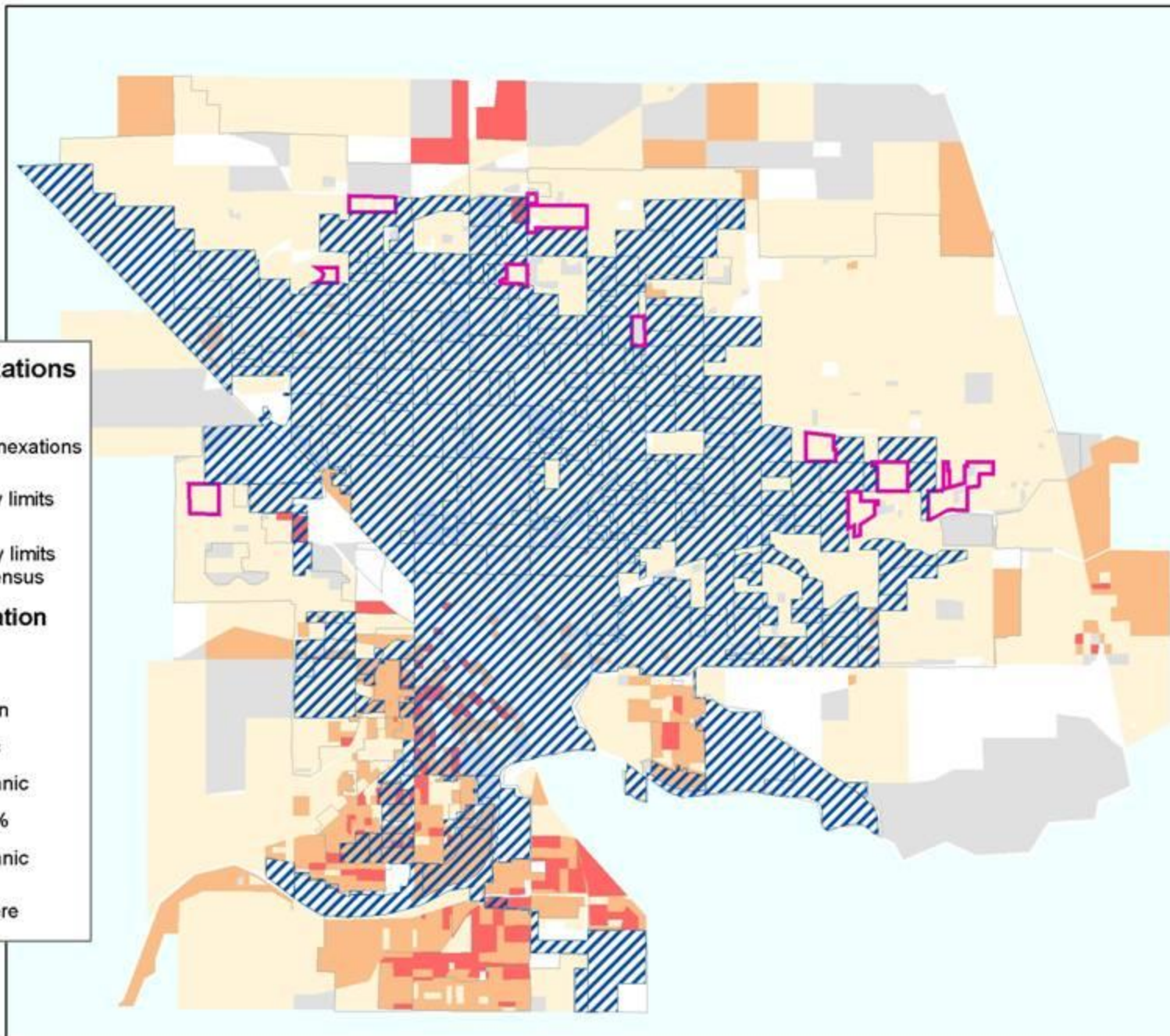


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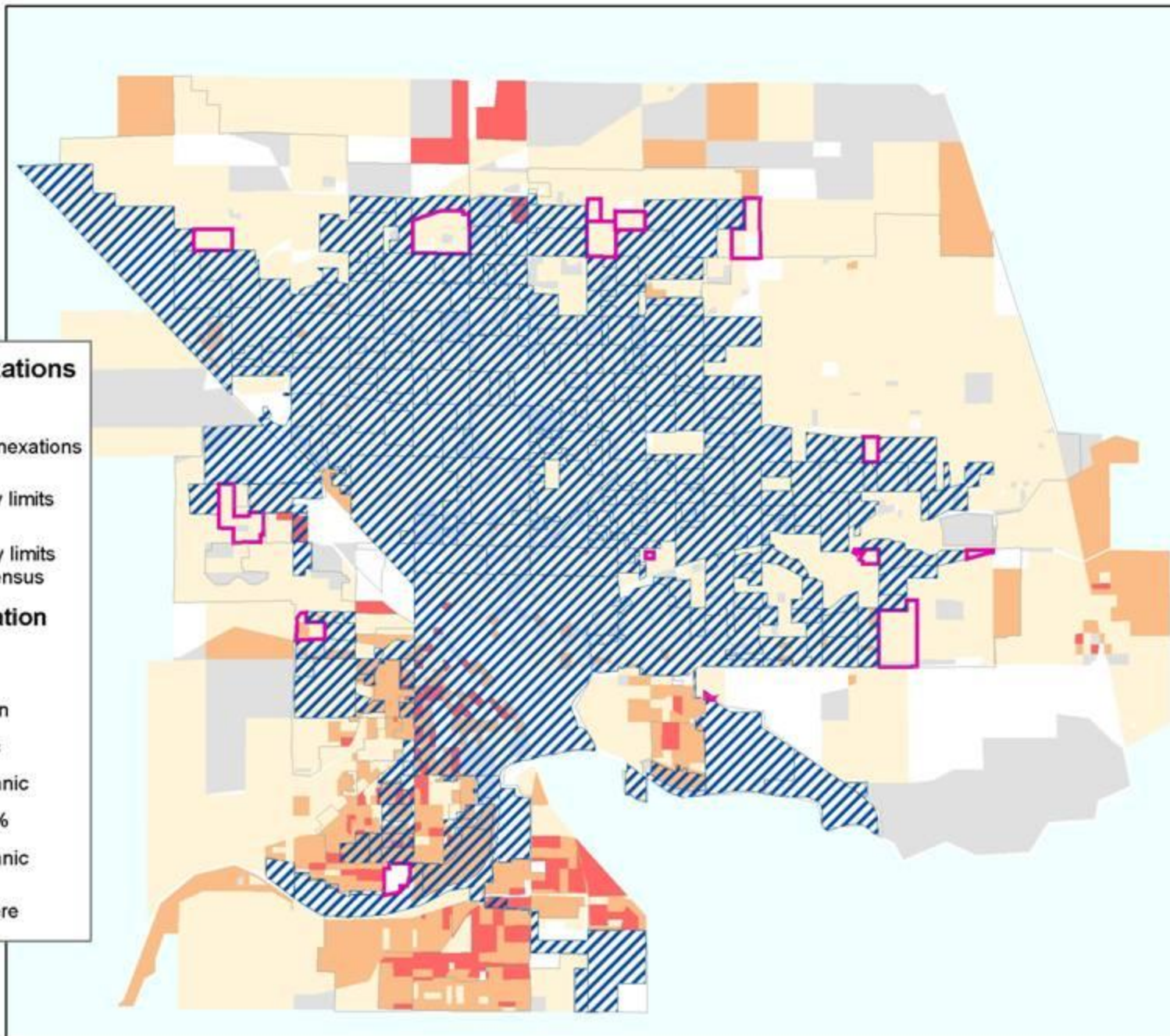


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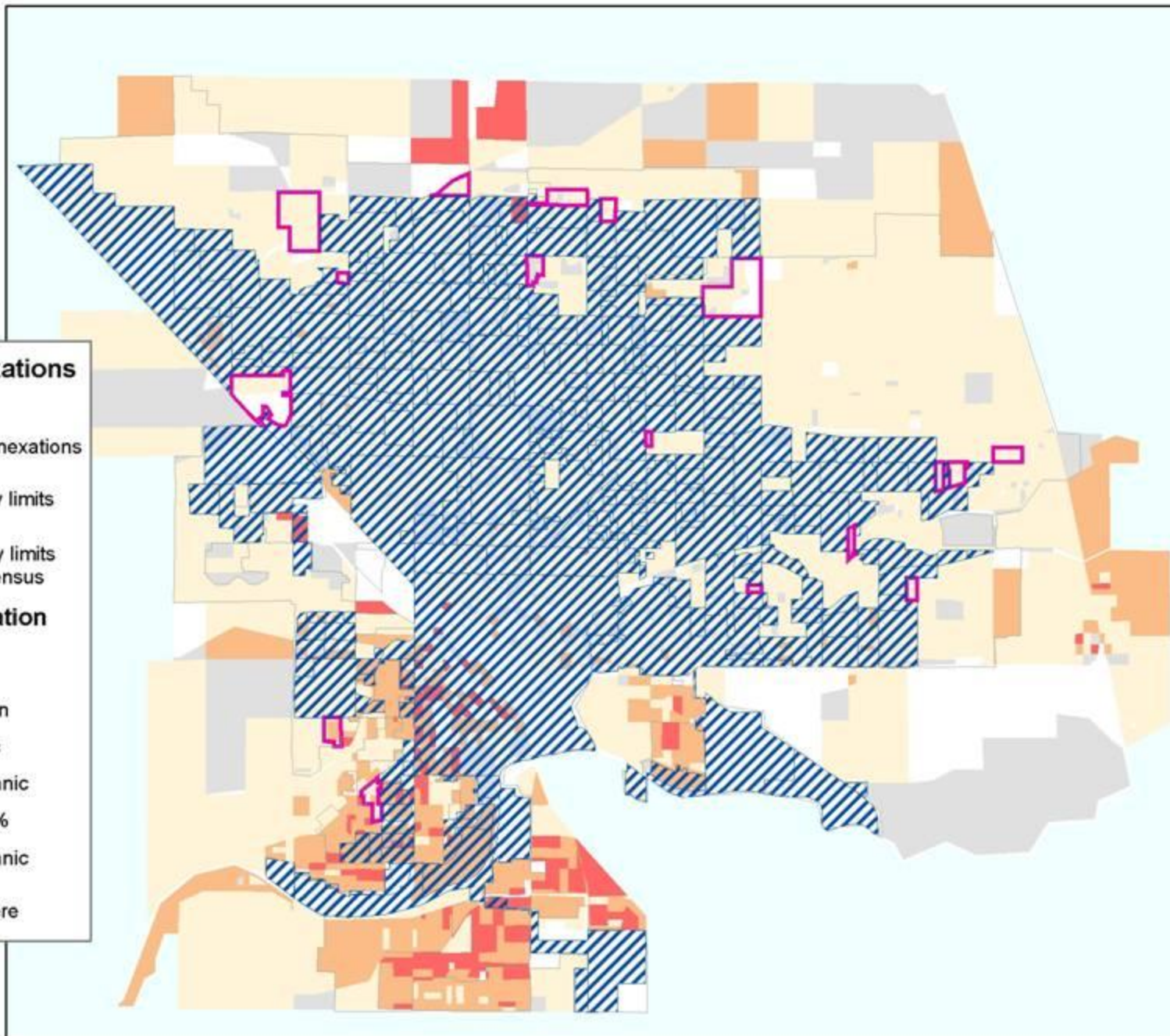


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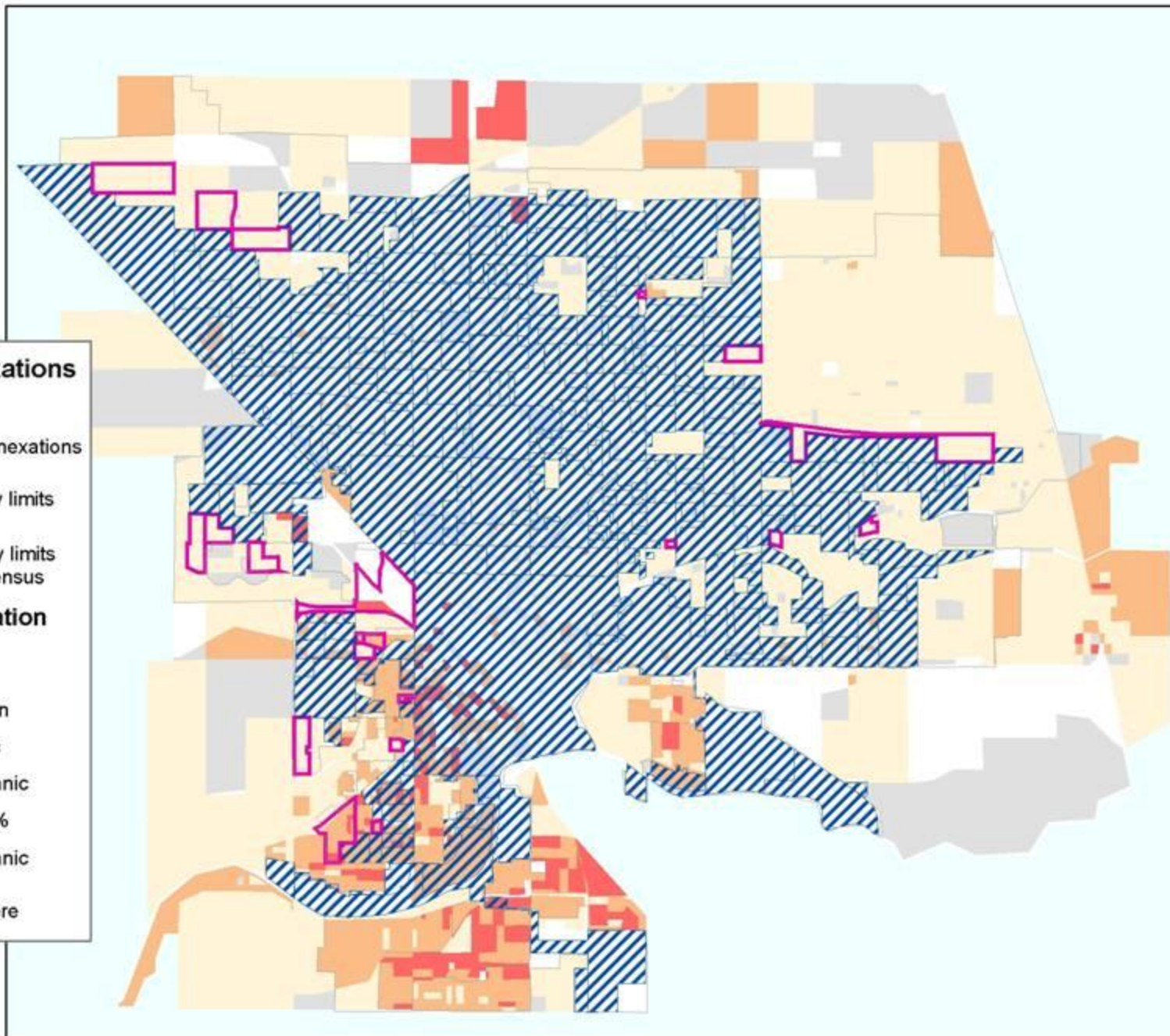


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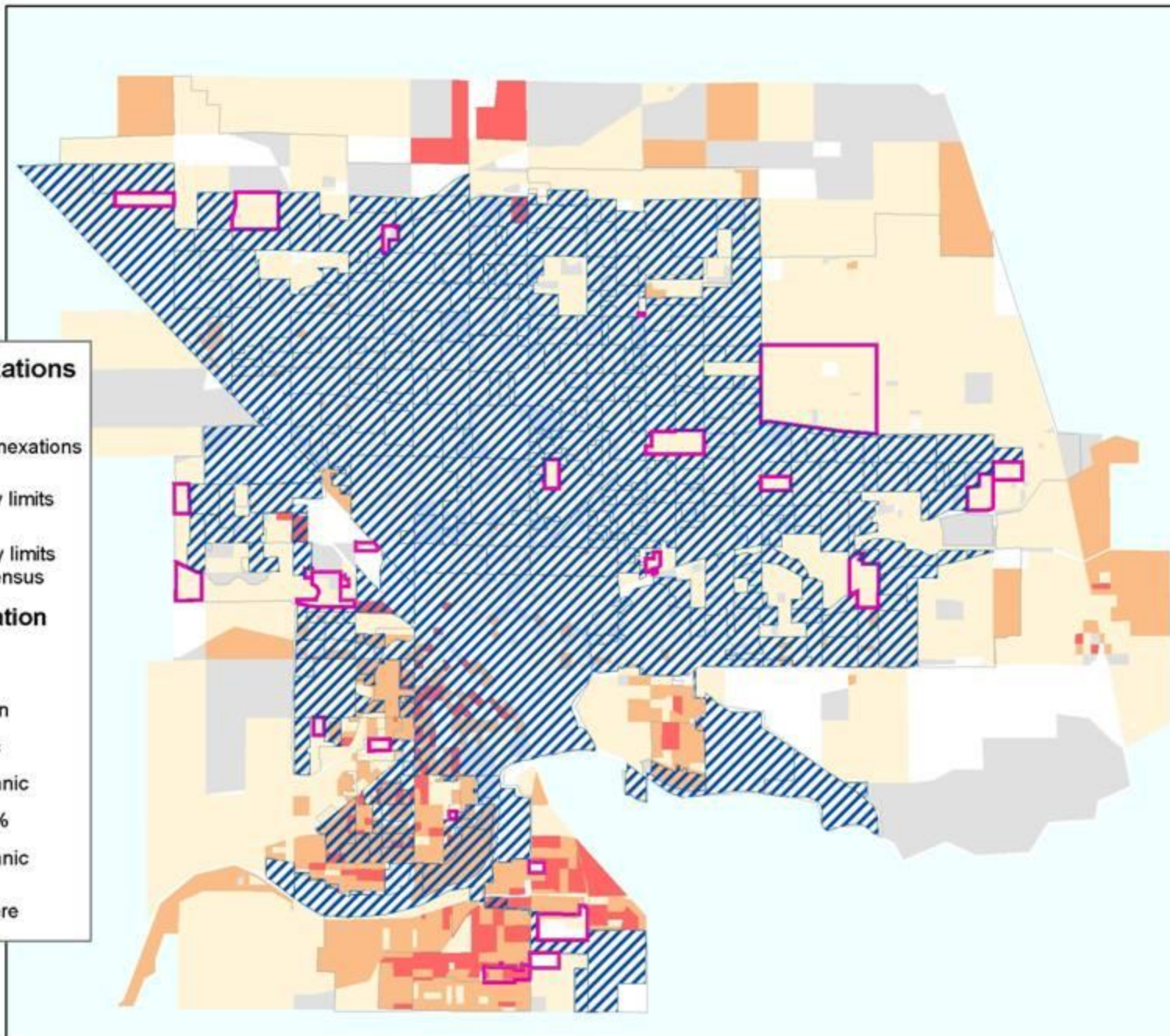


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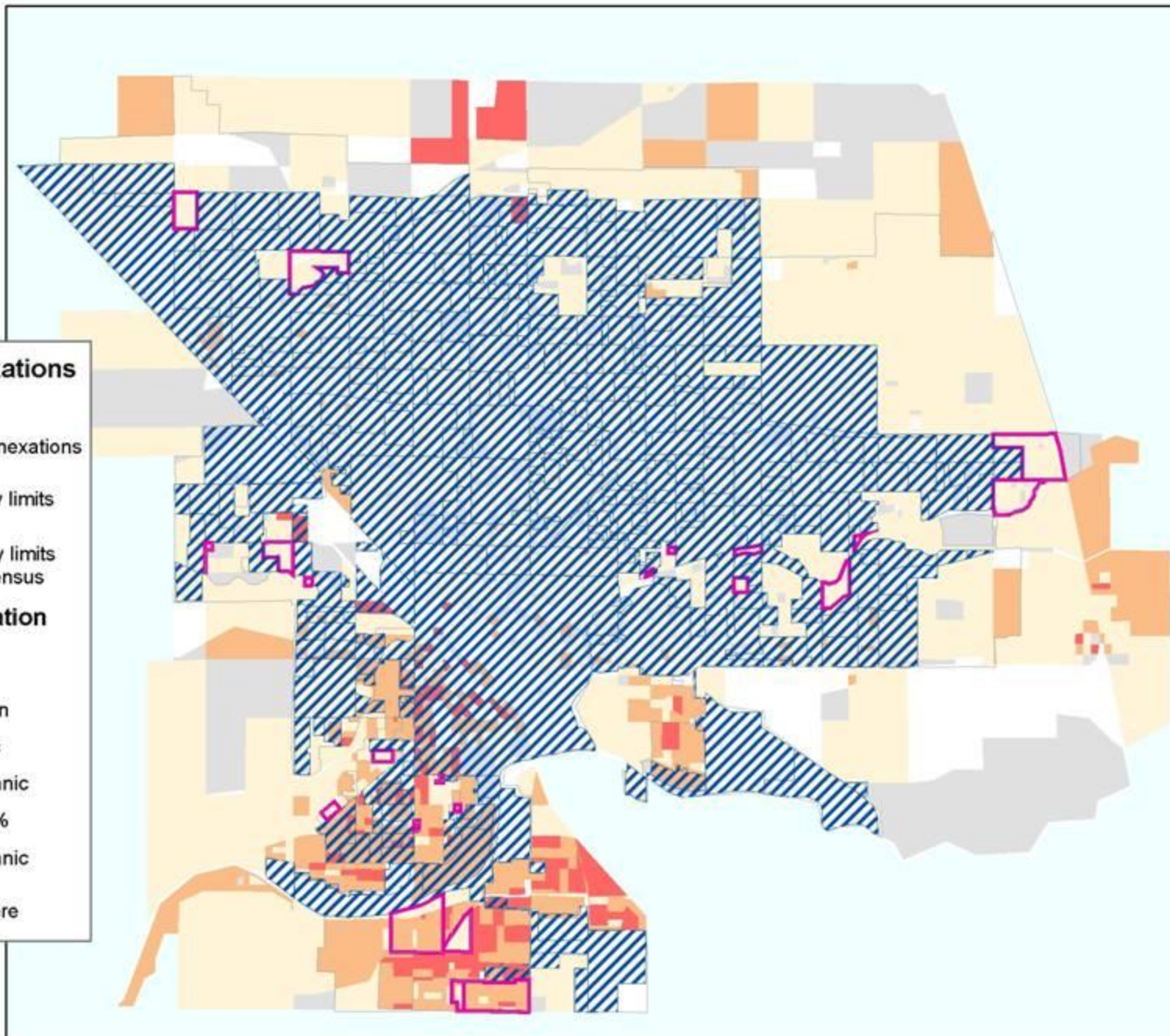


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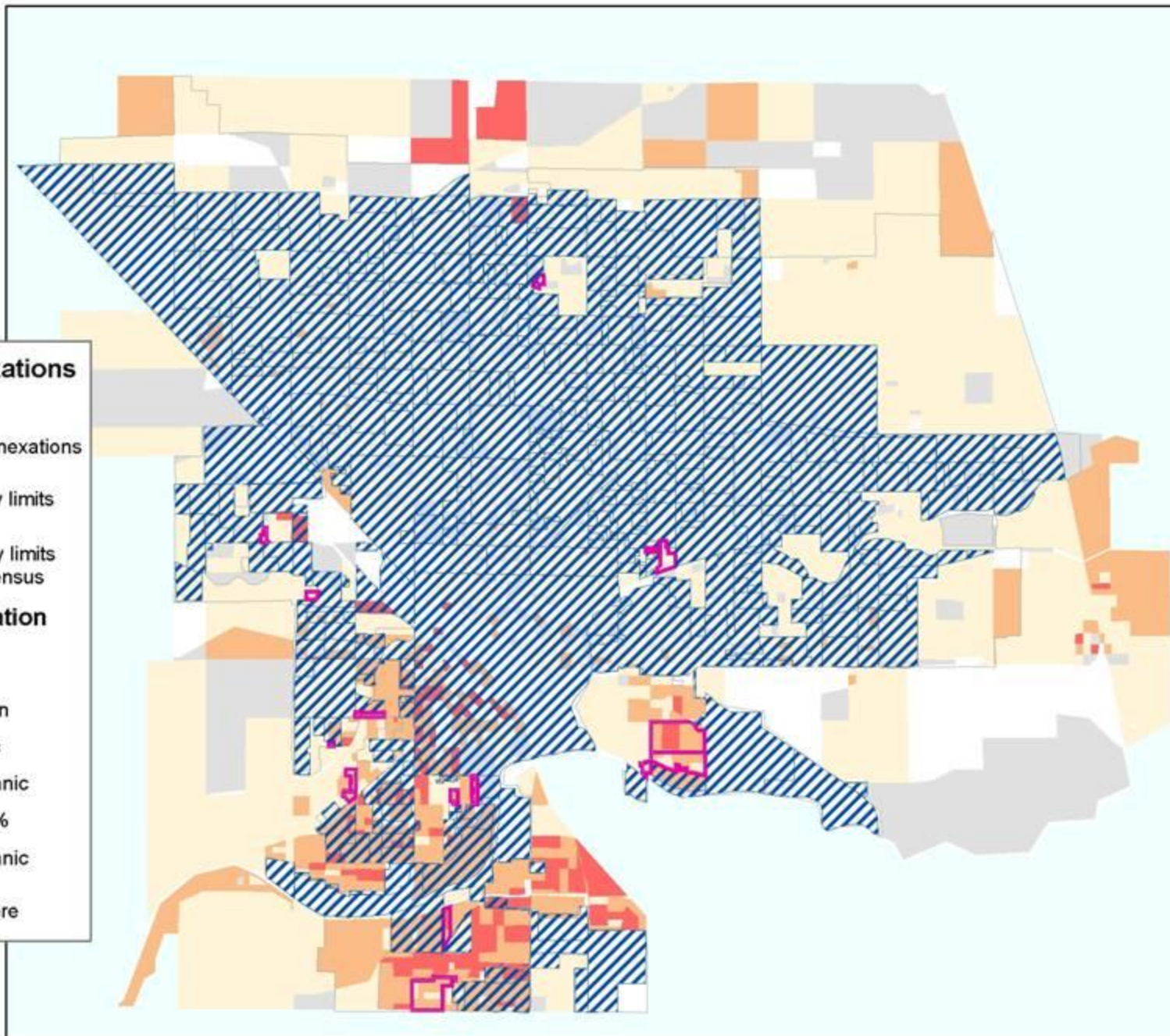


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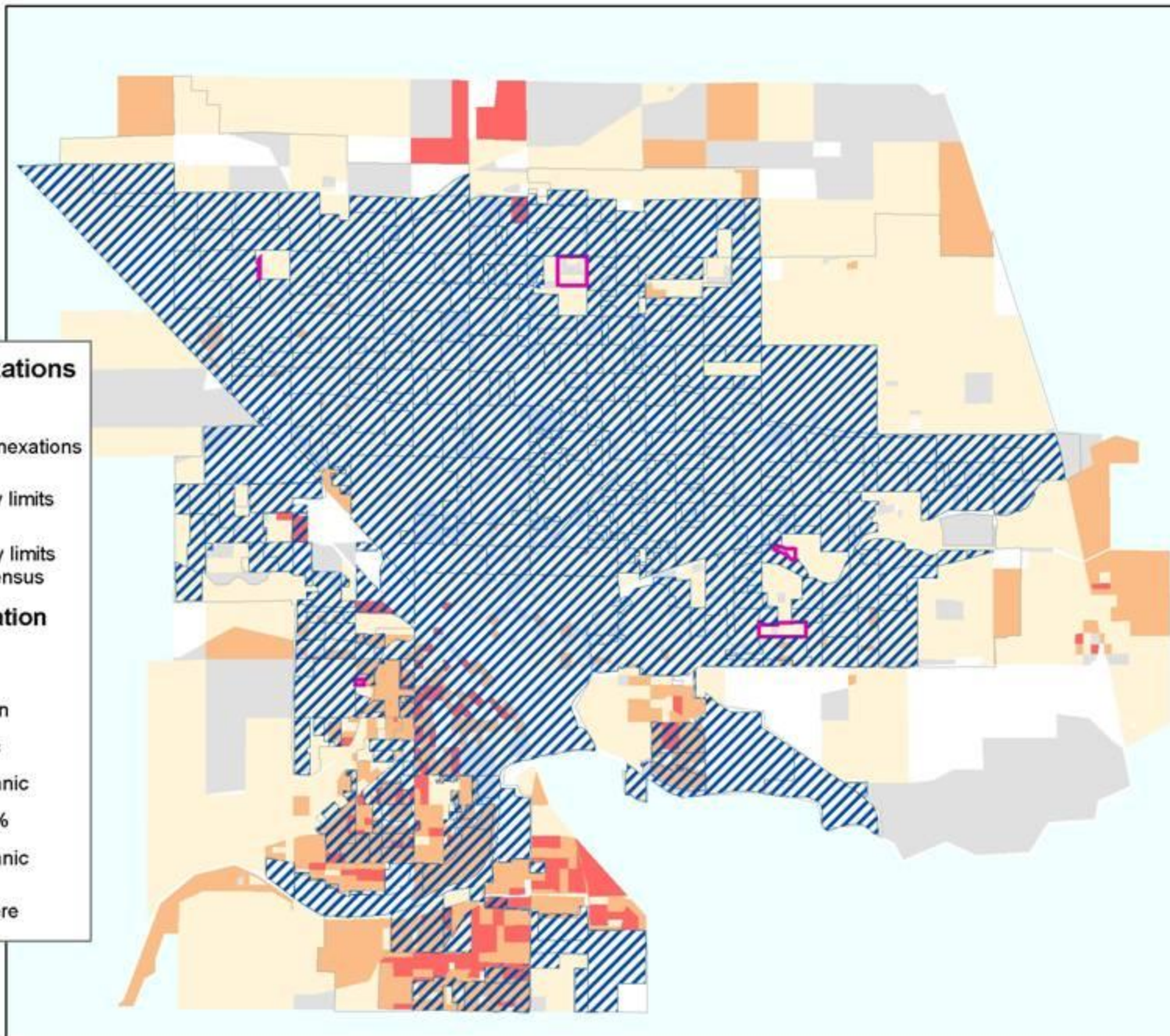


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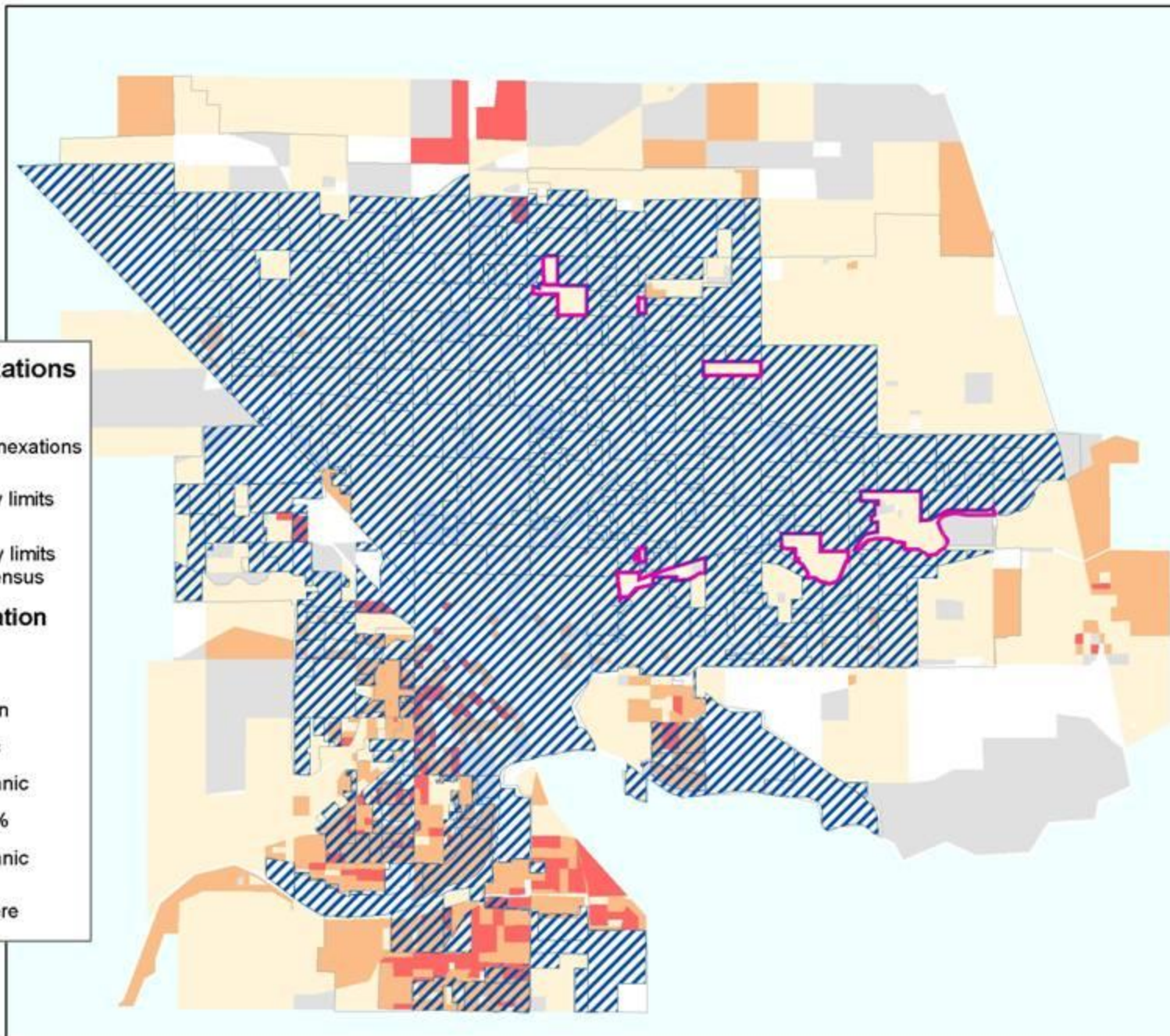


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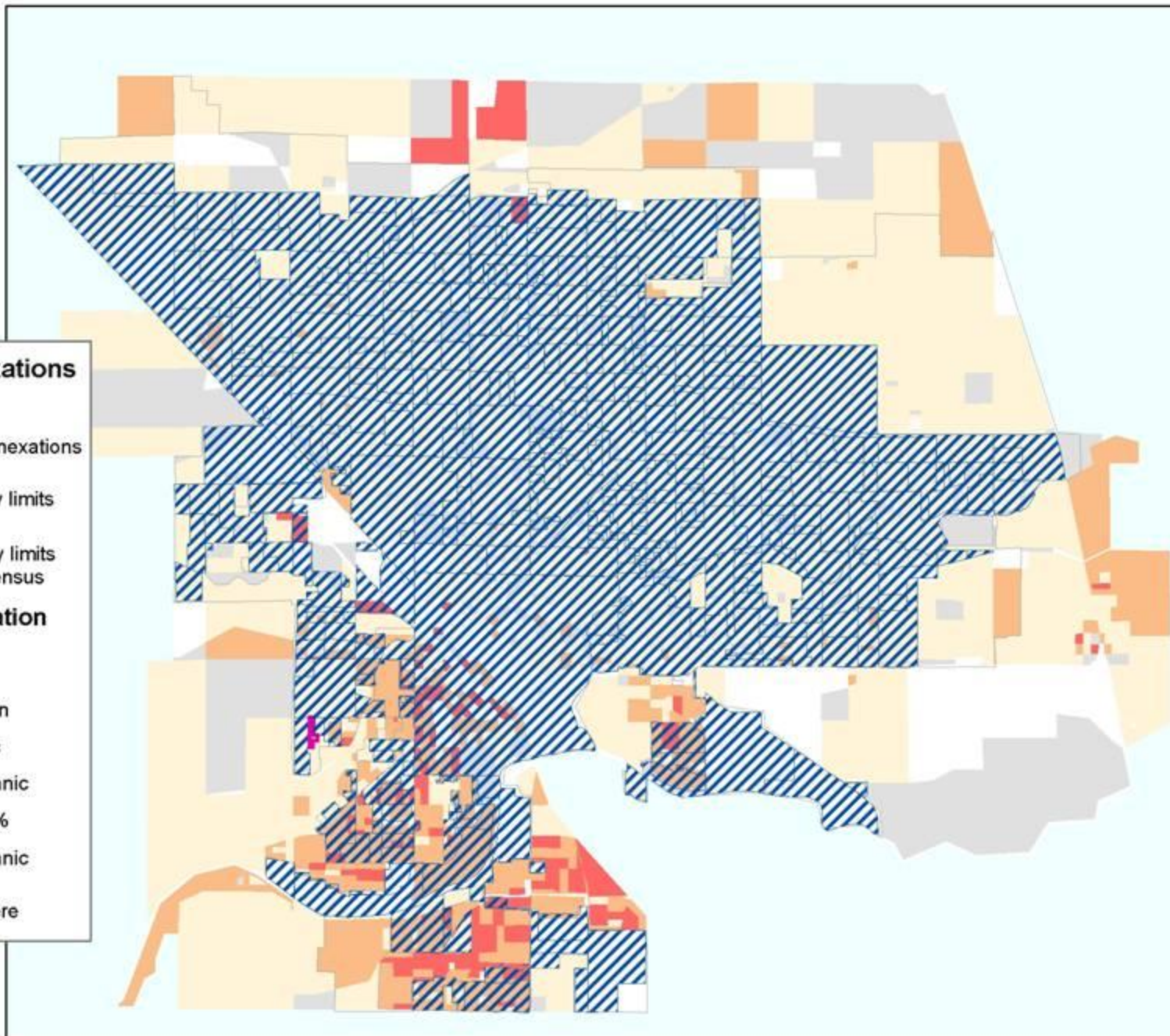


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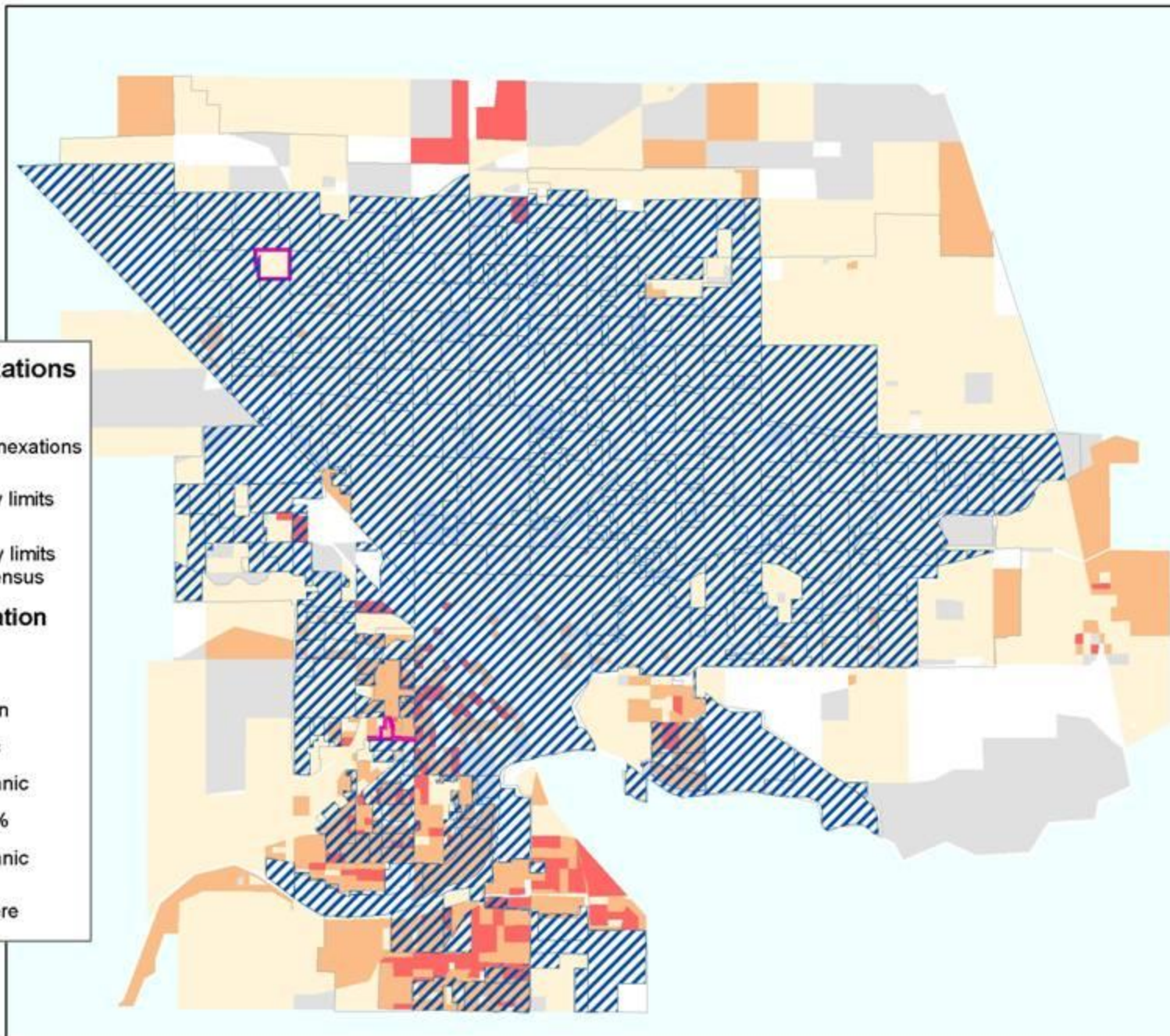


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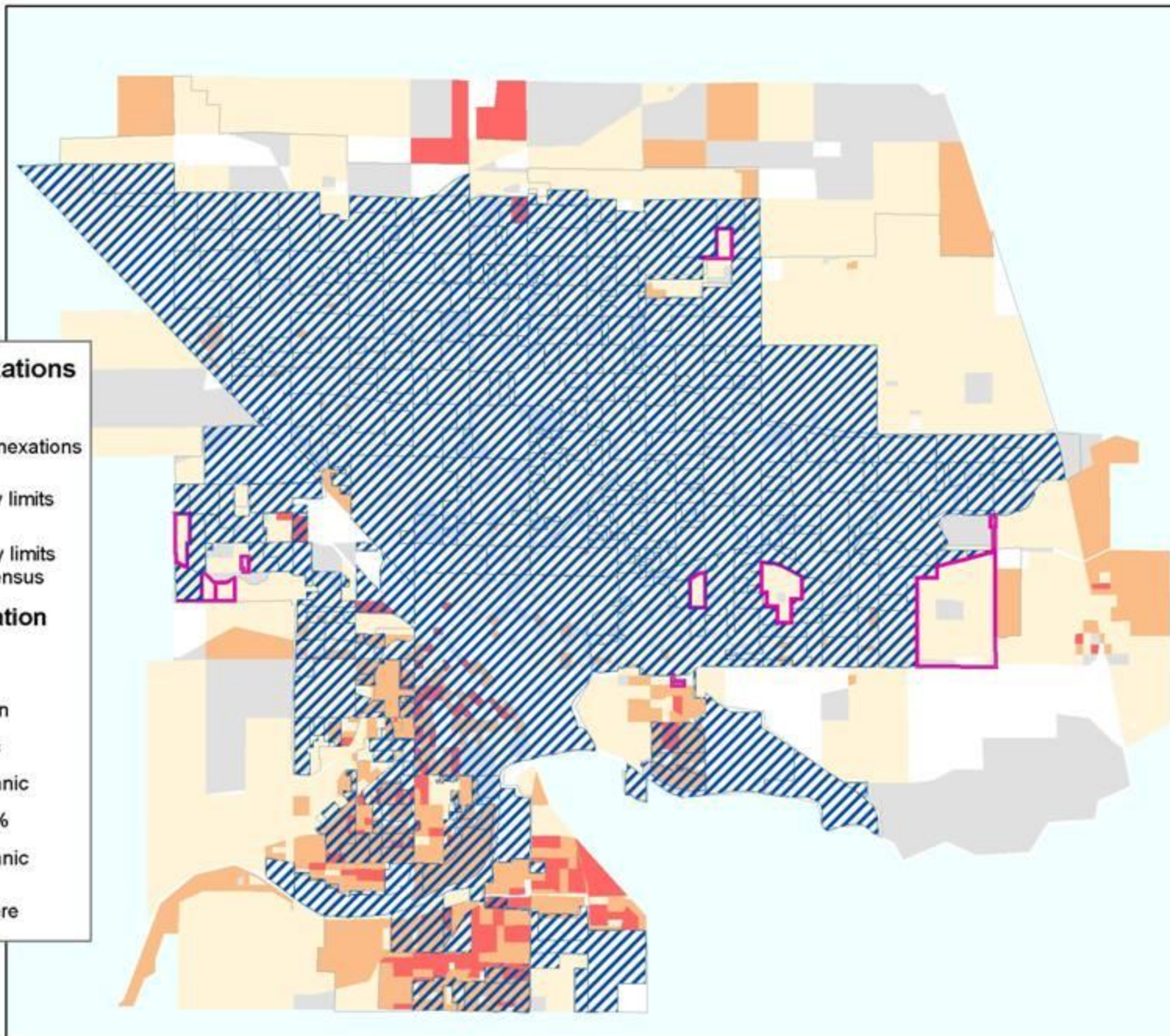


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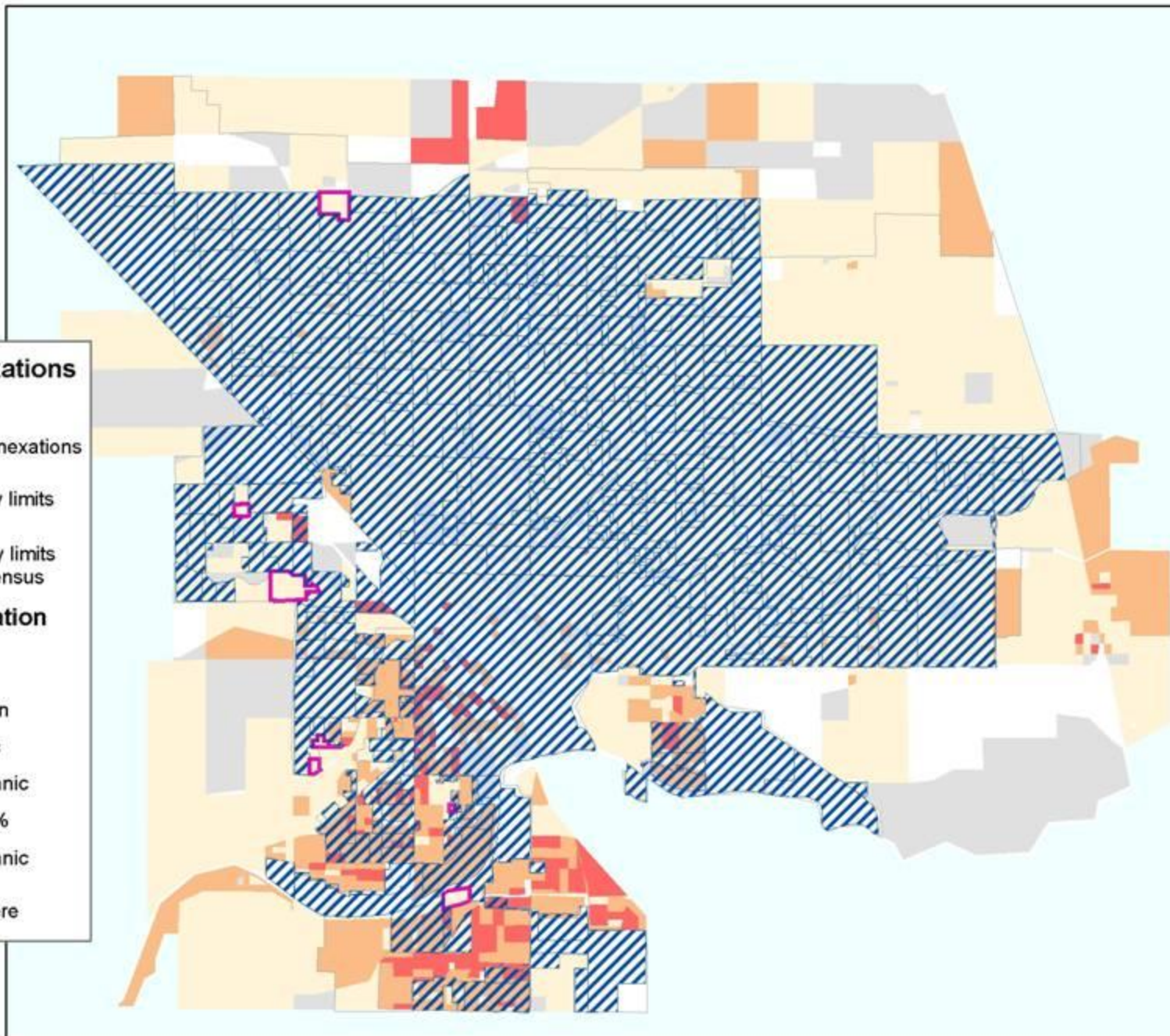


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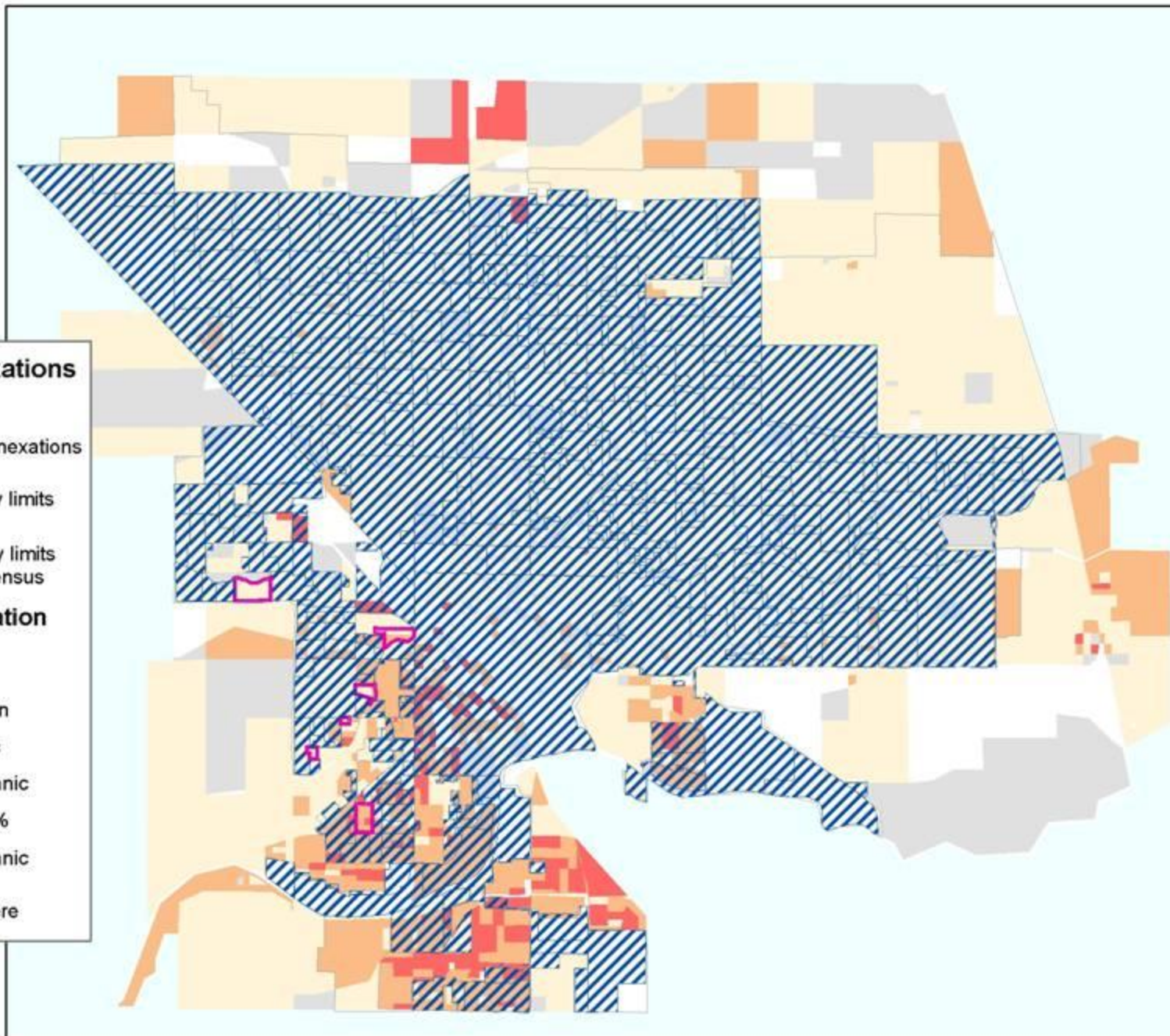


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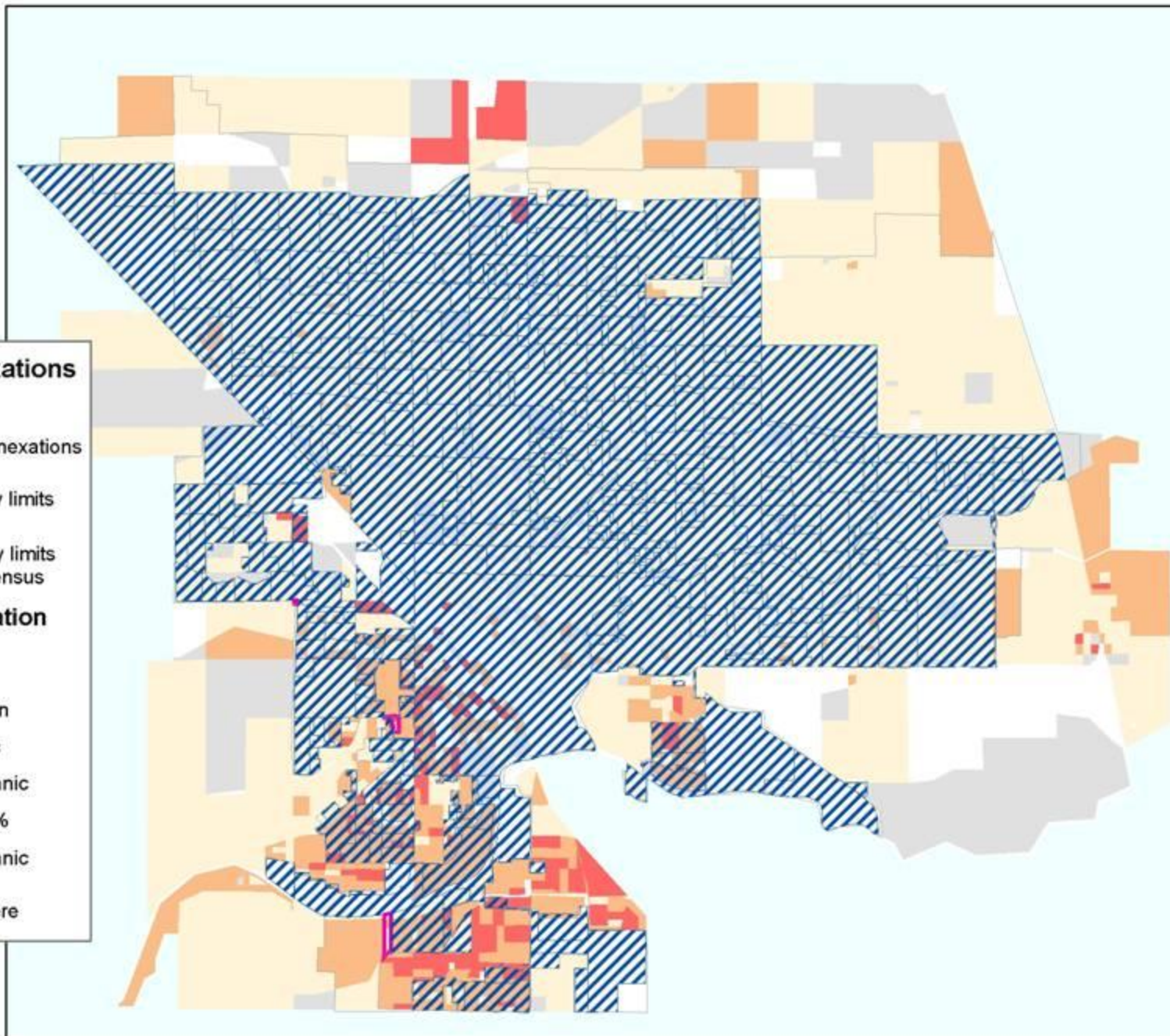


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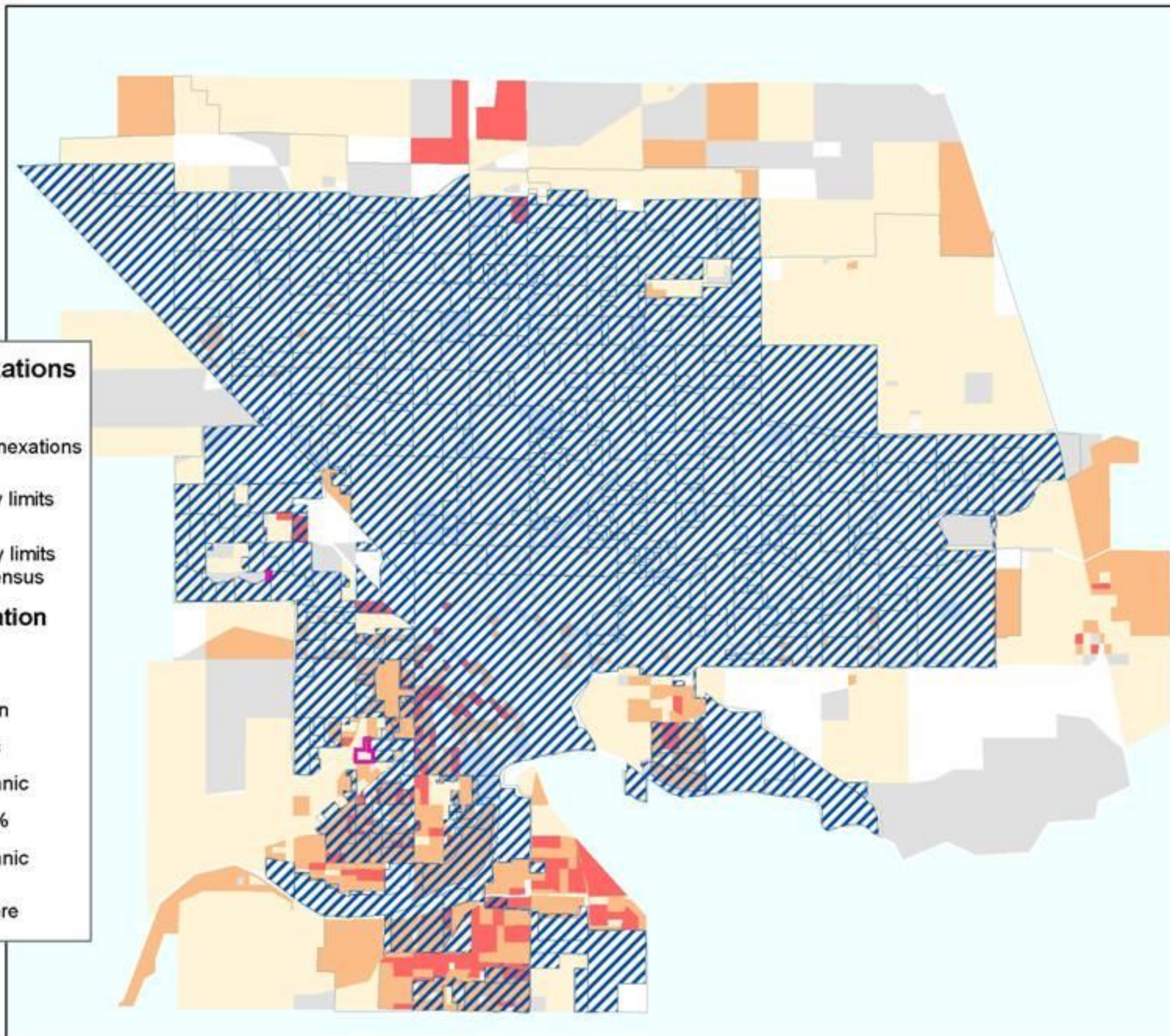


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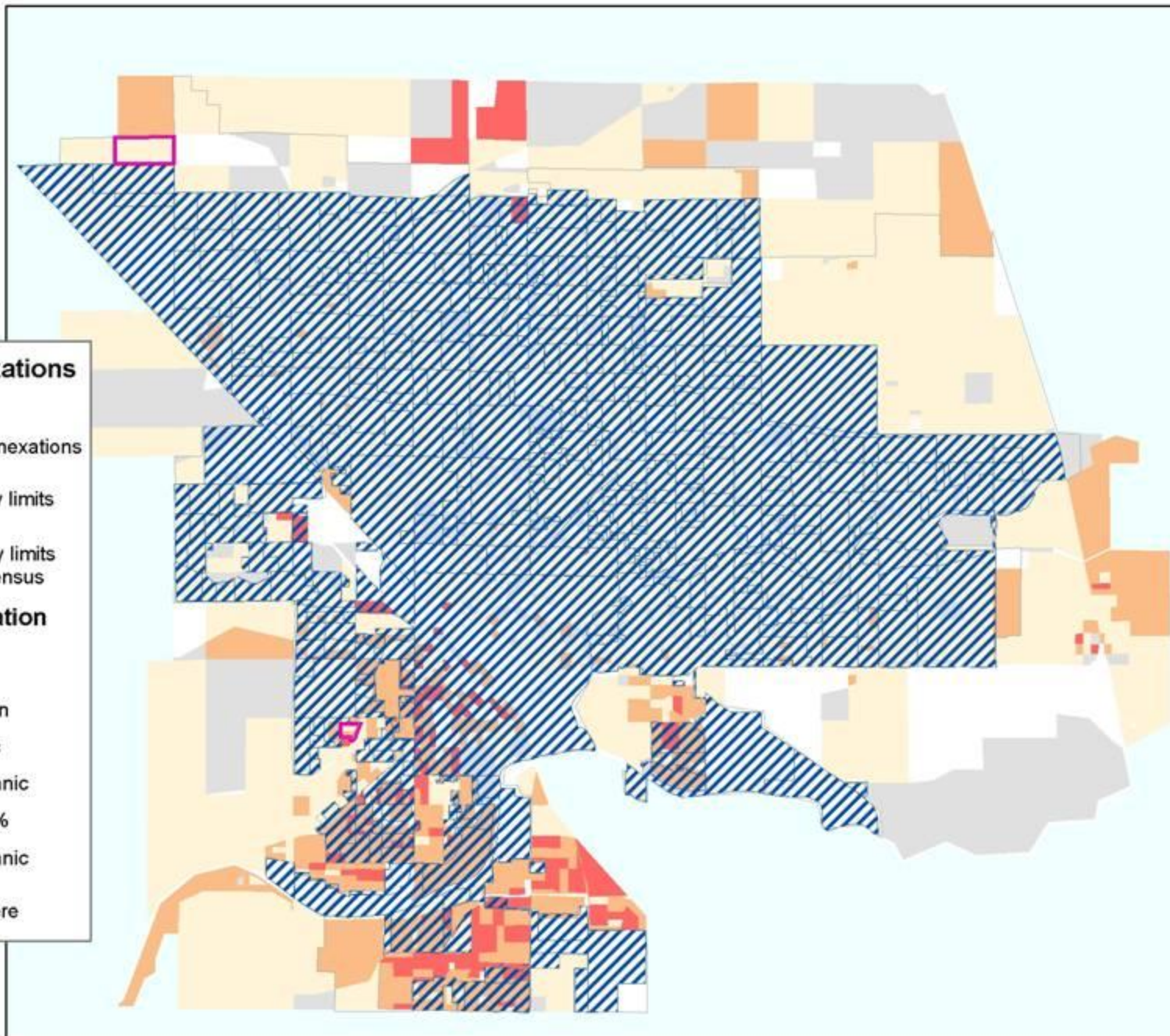


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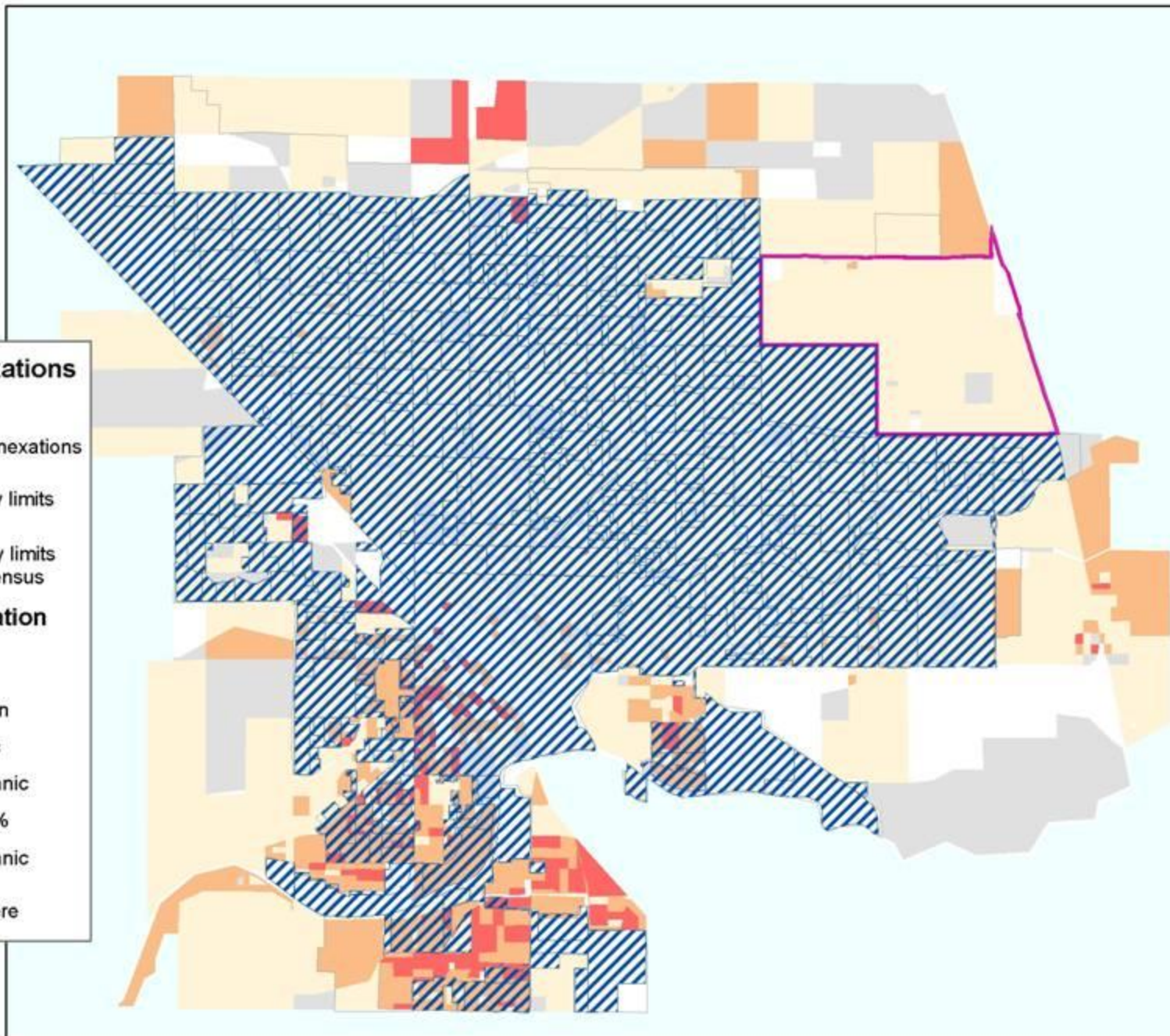


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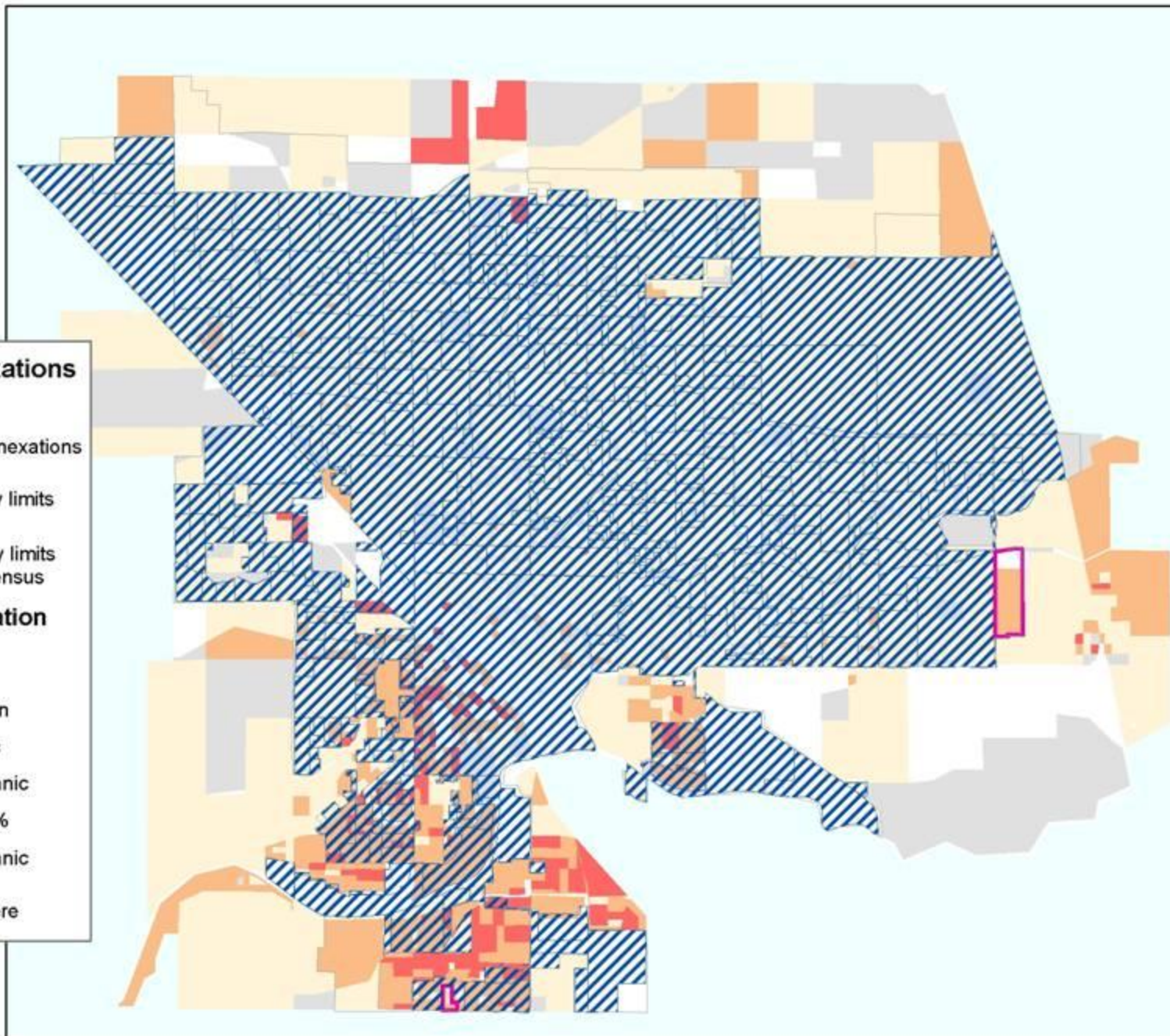


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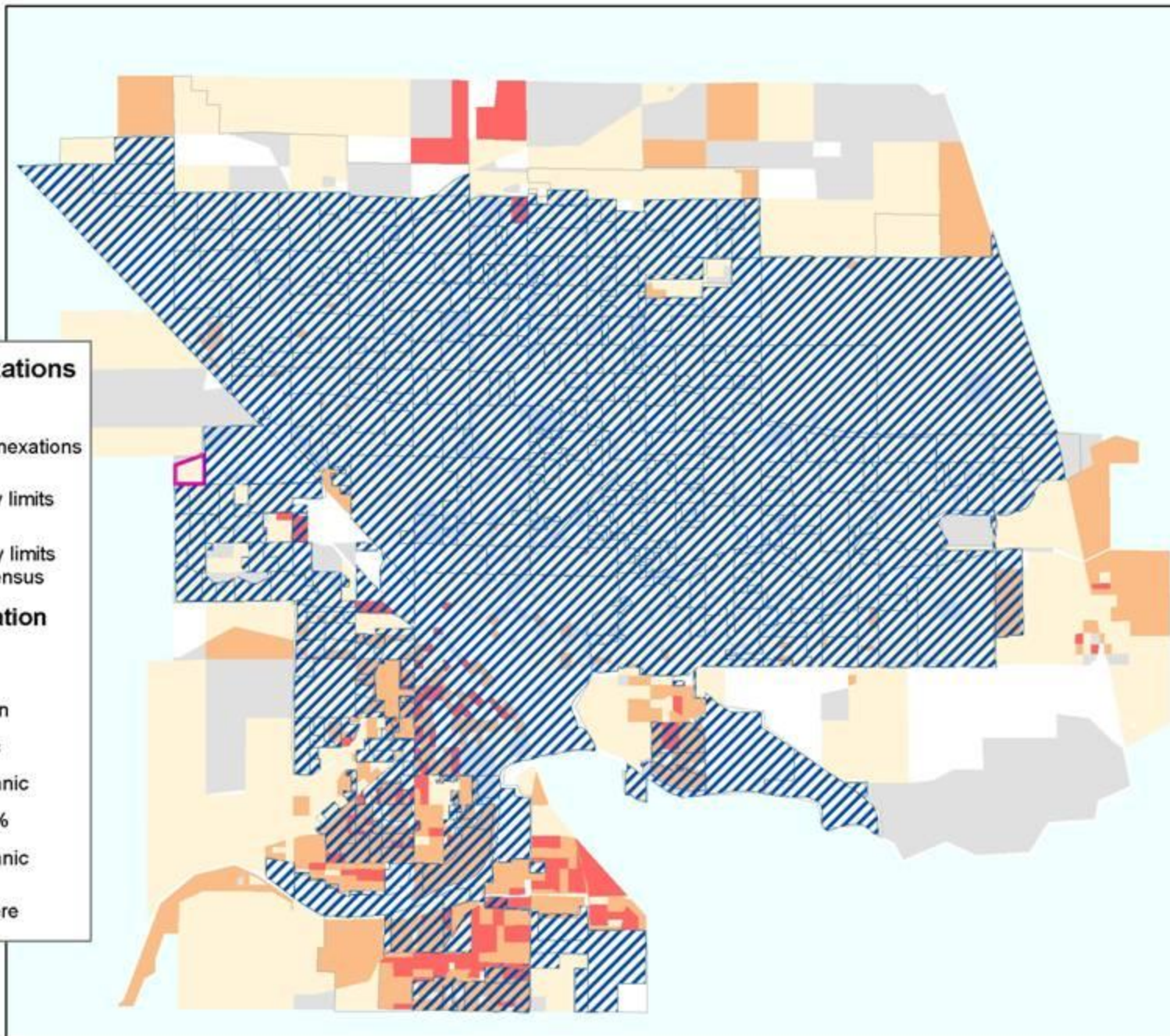


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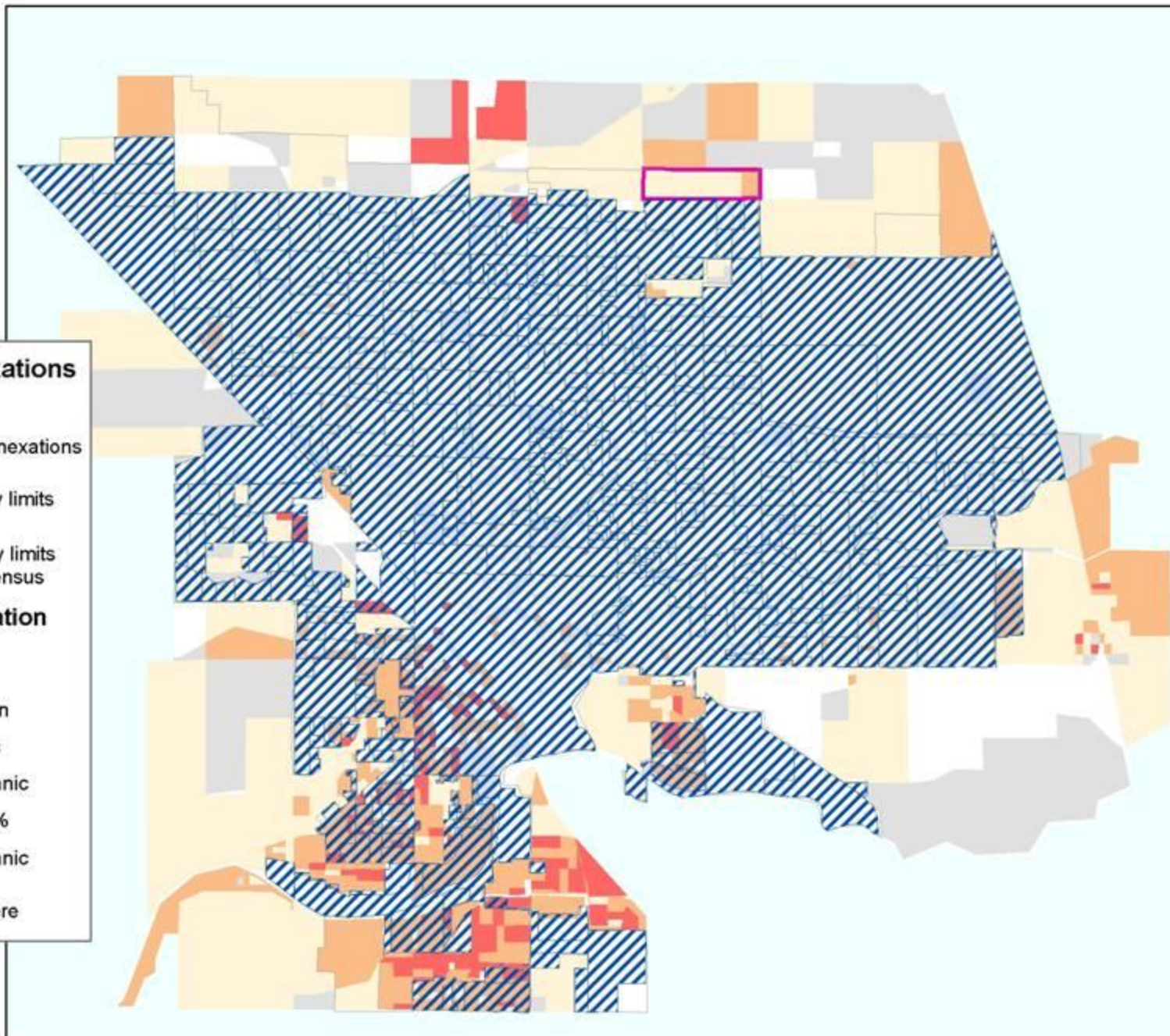


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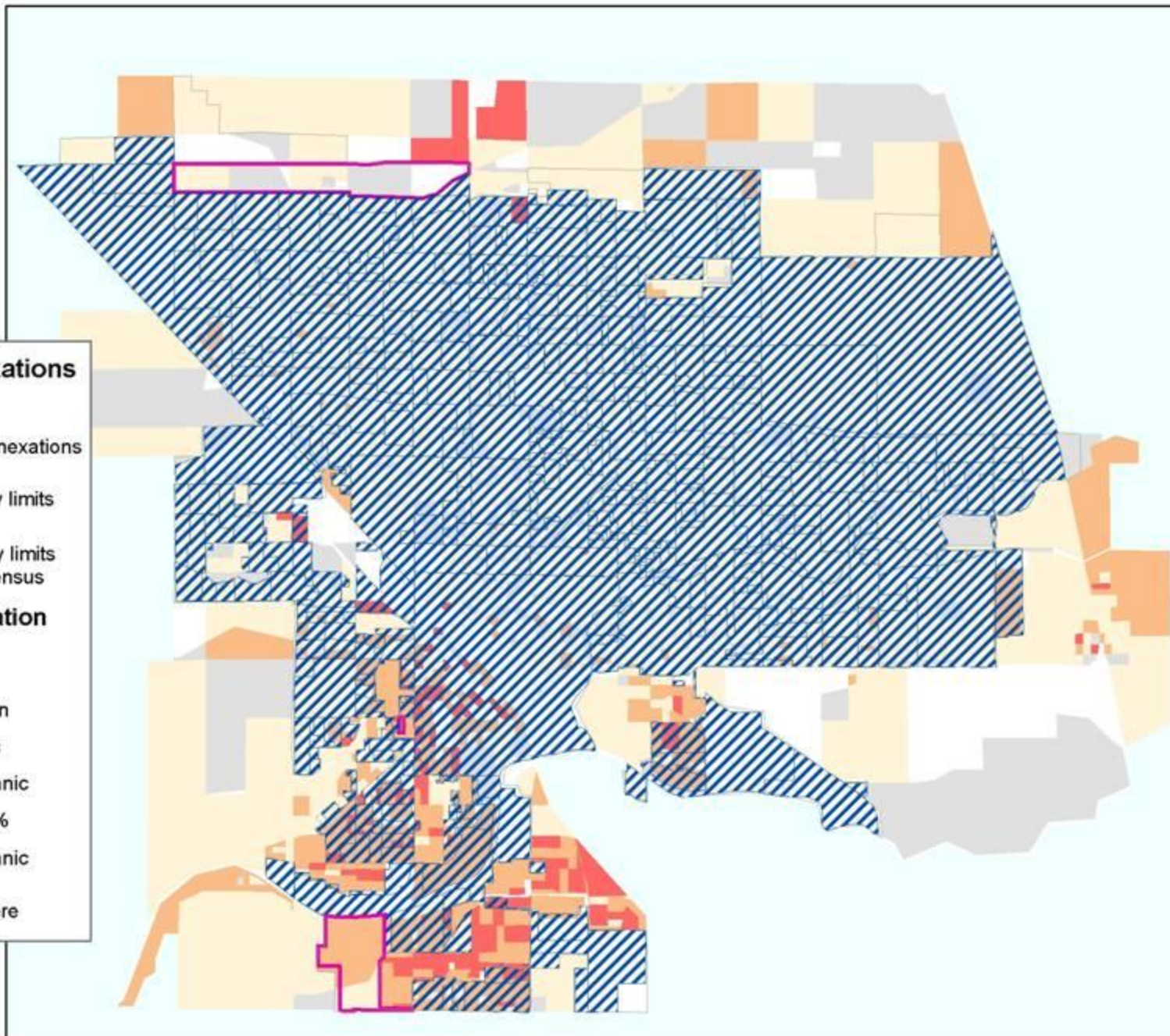


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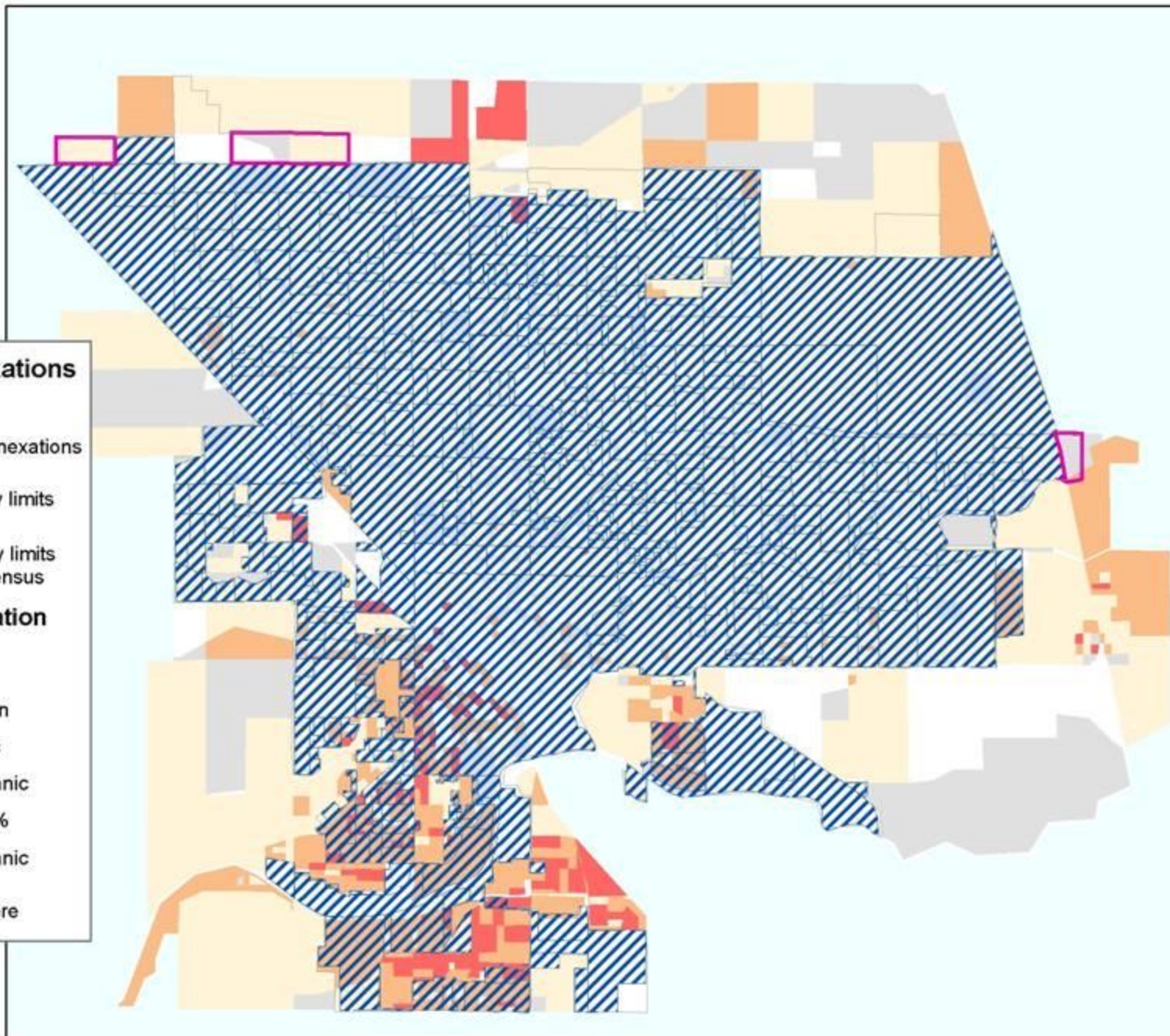


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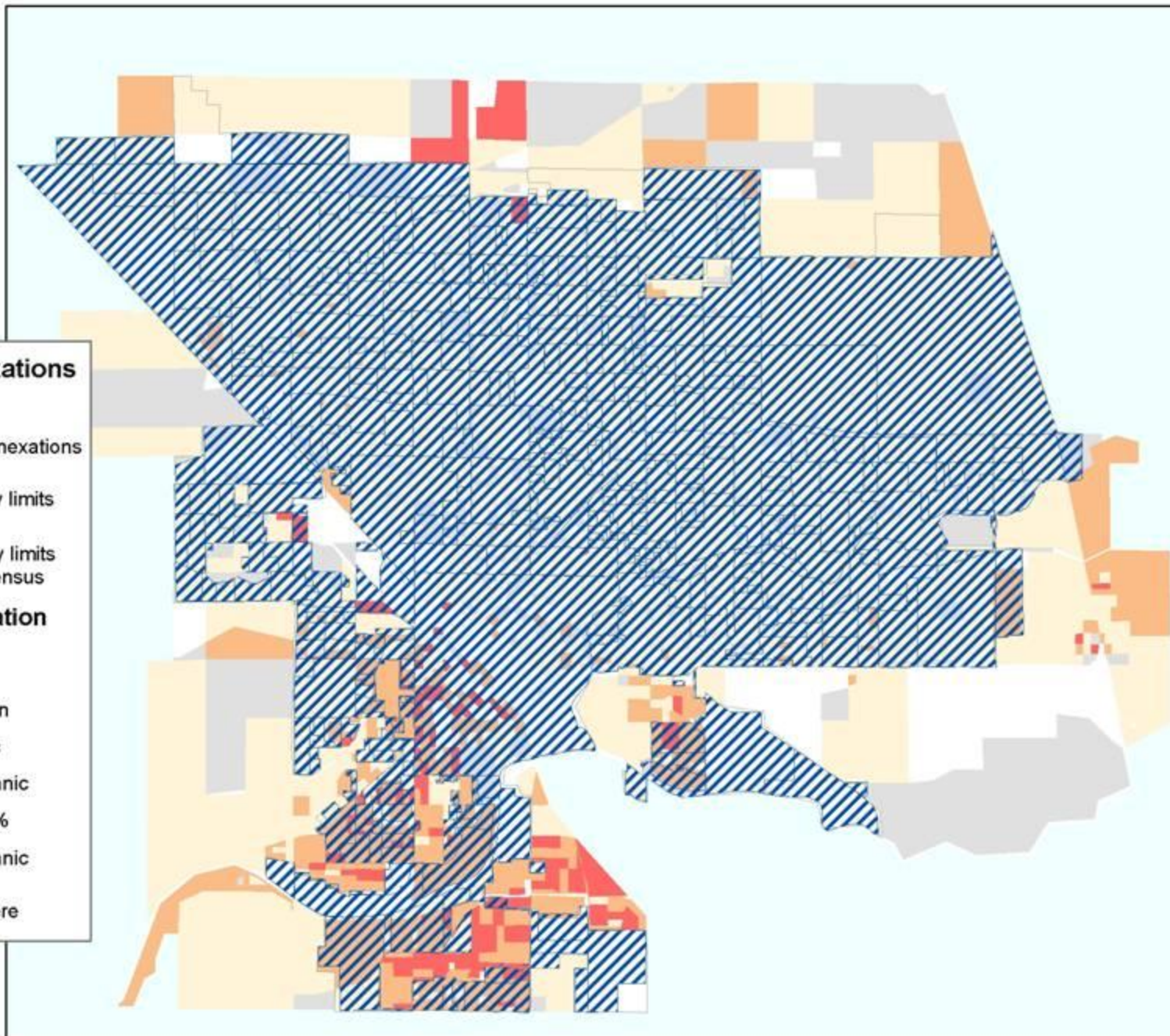


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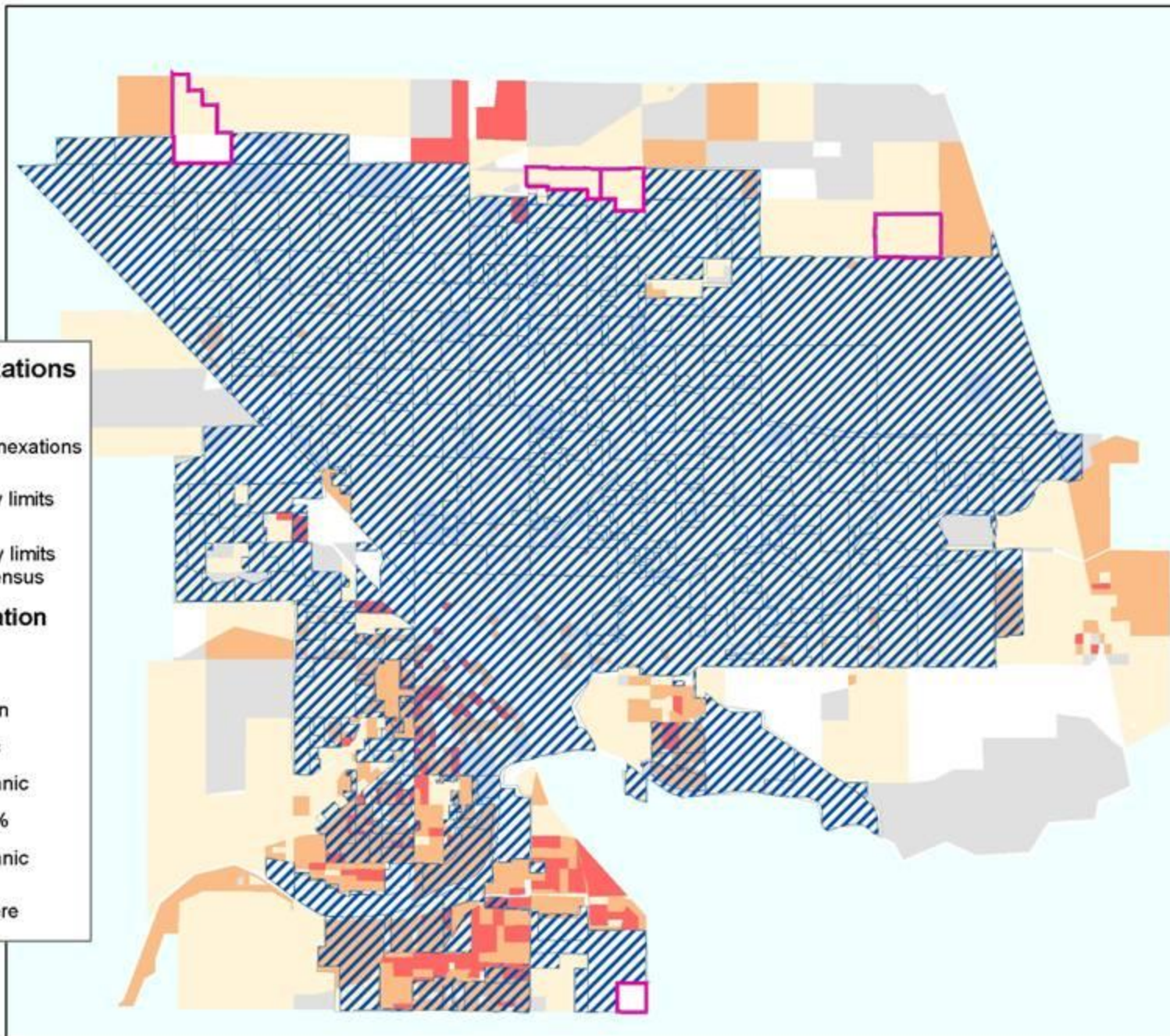


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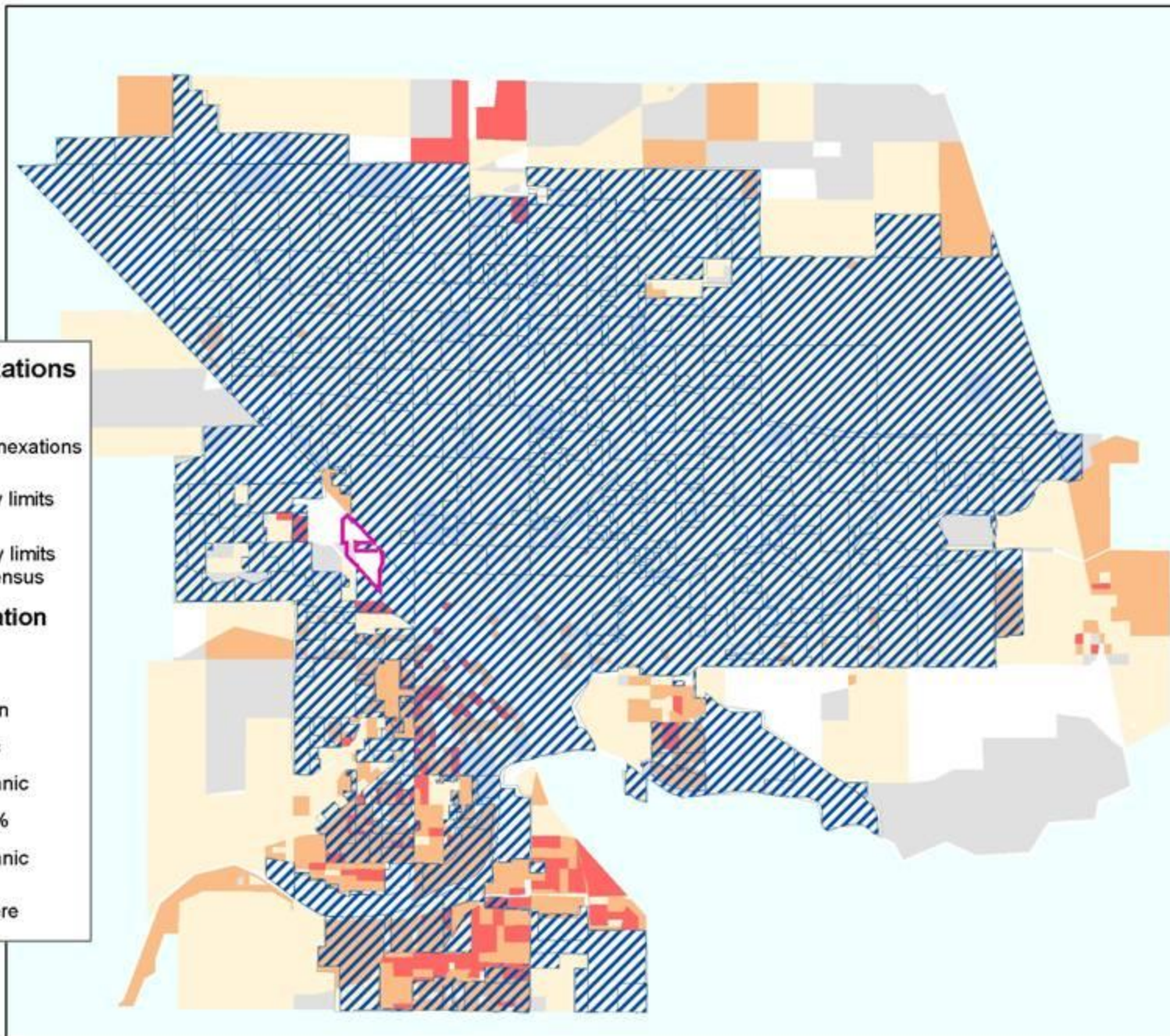


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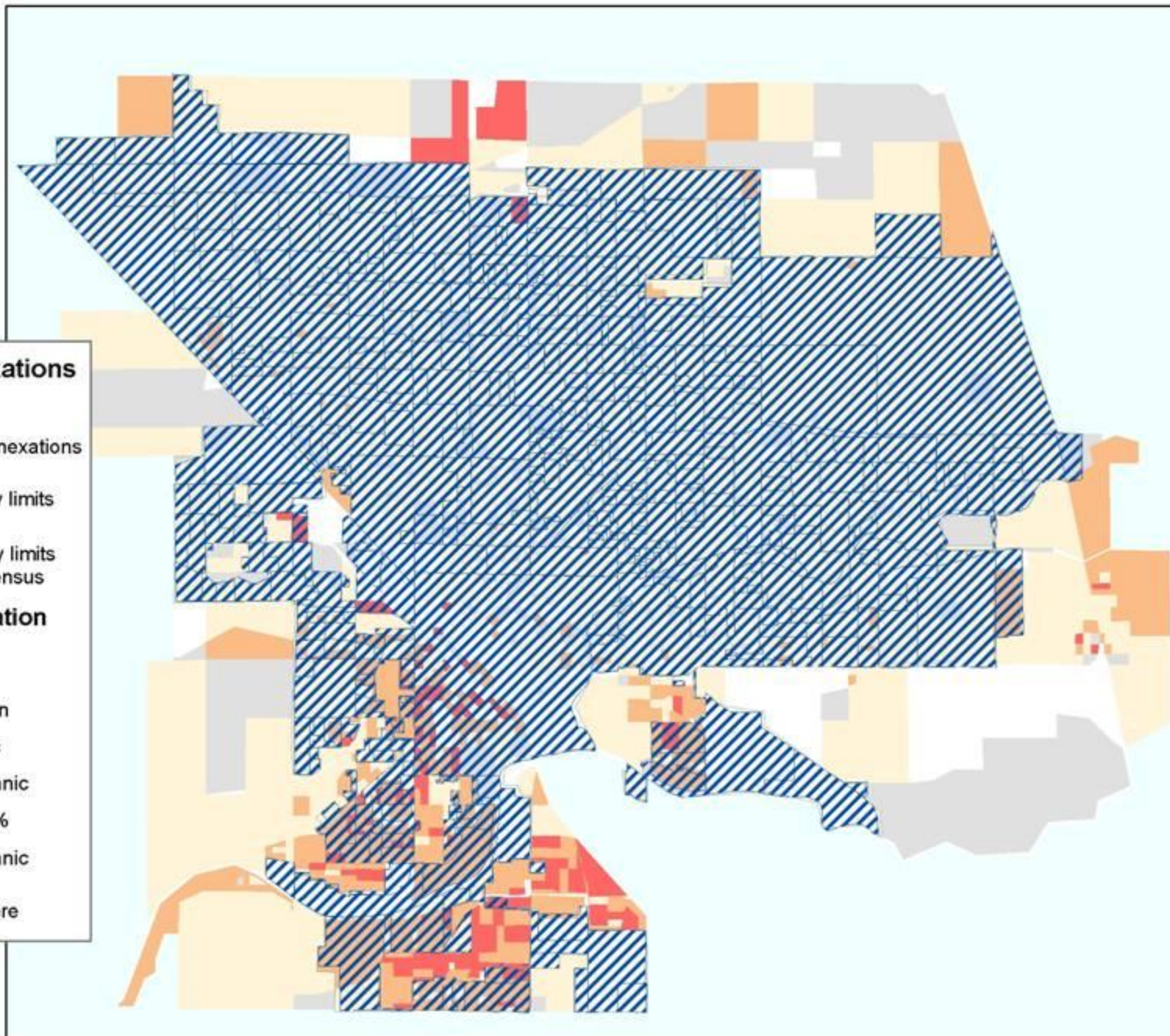


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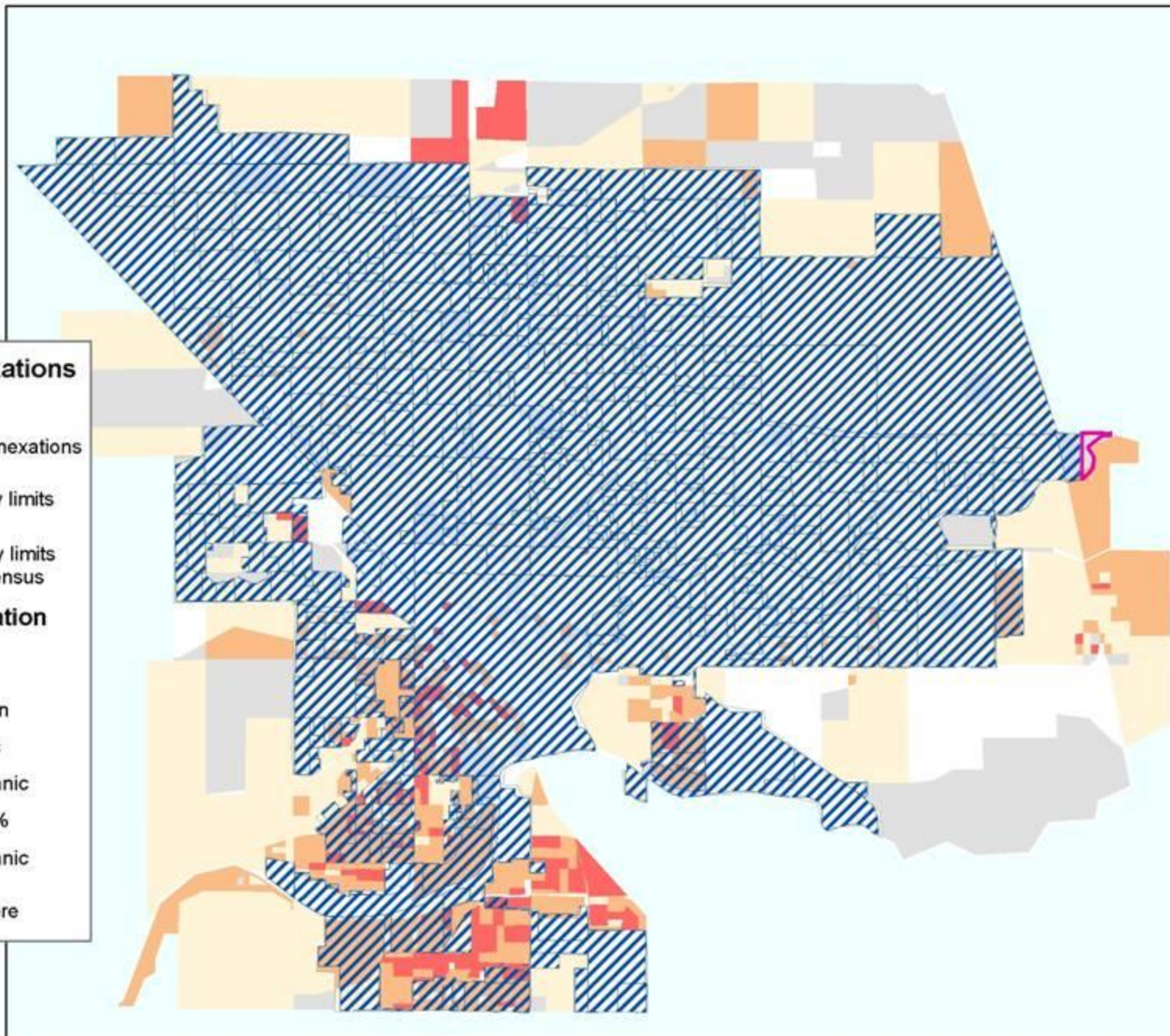


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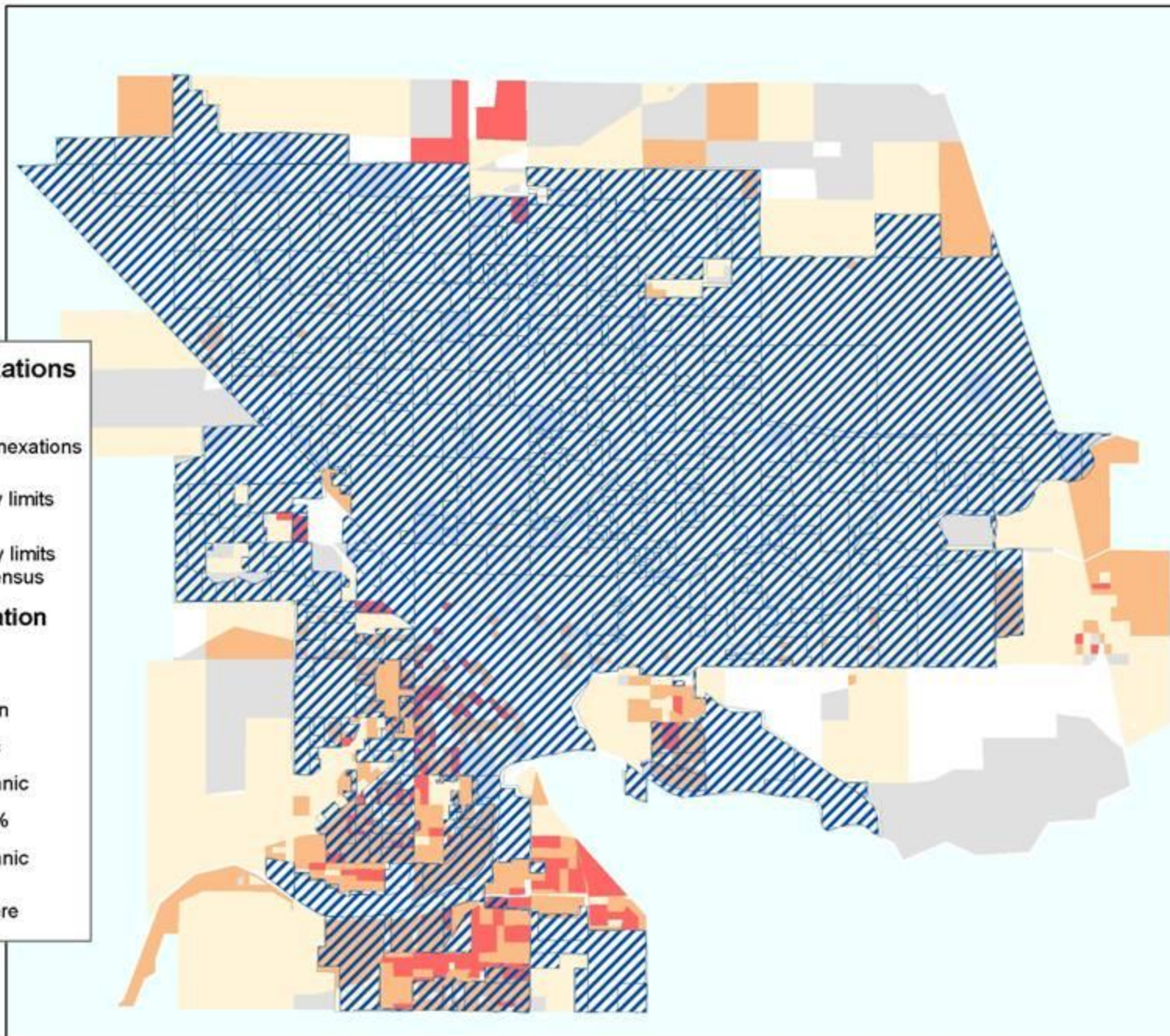


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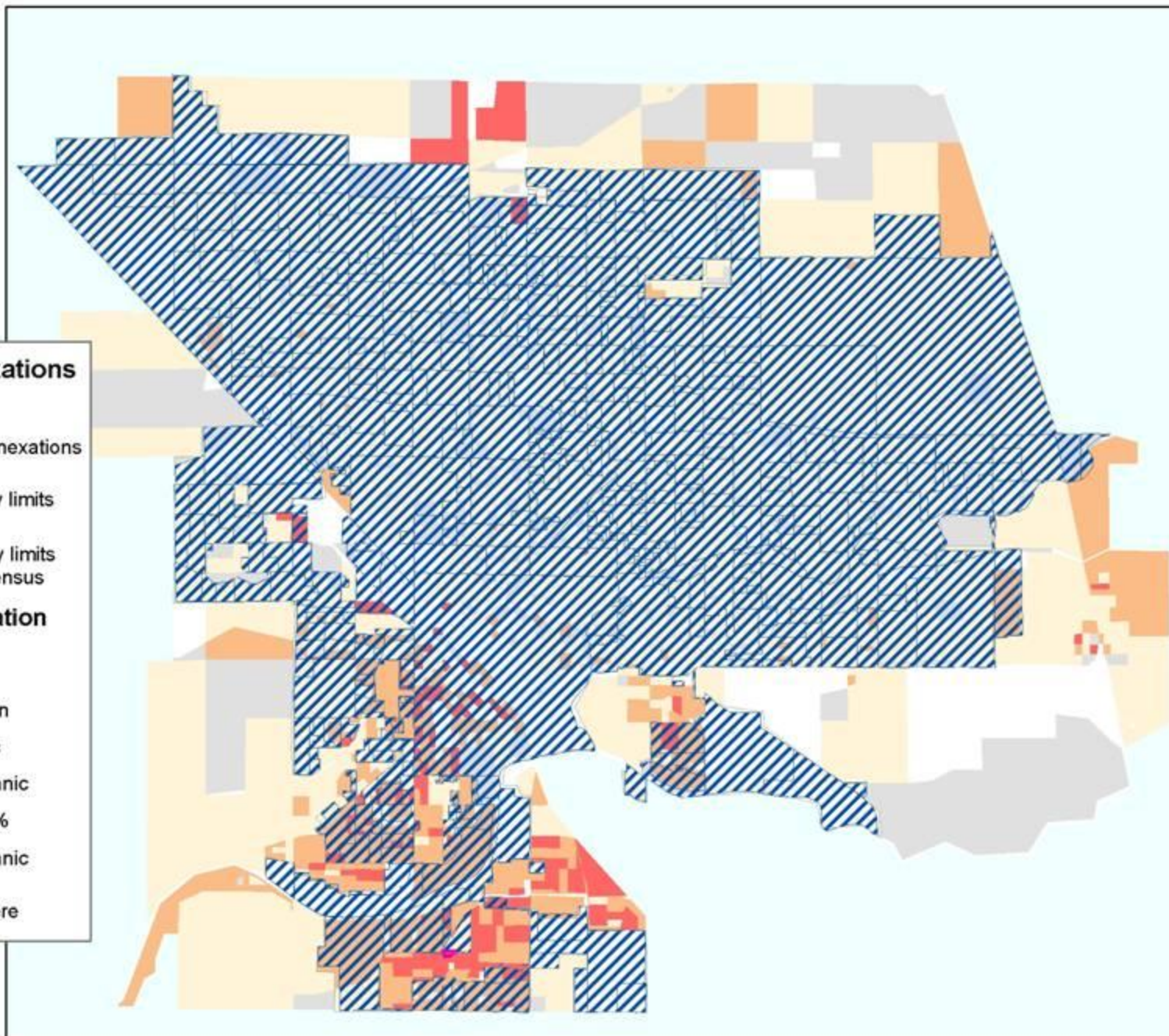


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- parcel centroids

Map is for analysis only, not for distribution







0 2.5 5 7.5 Miles

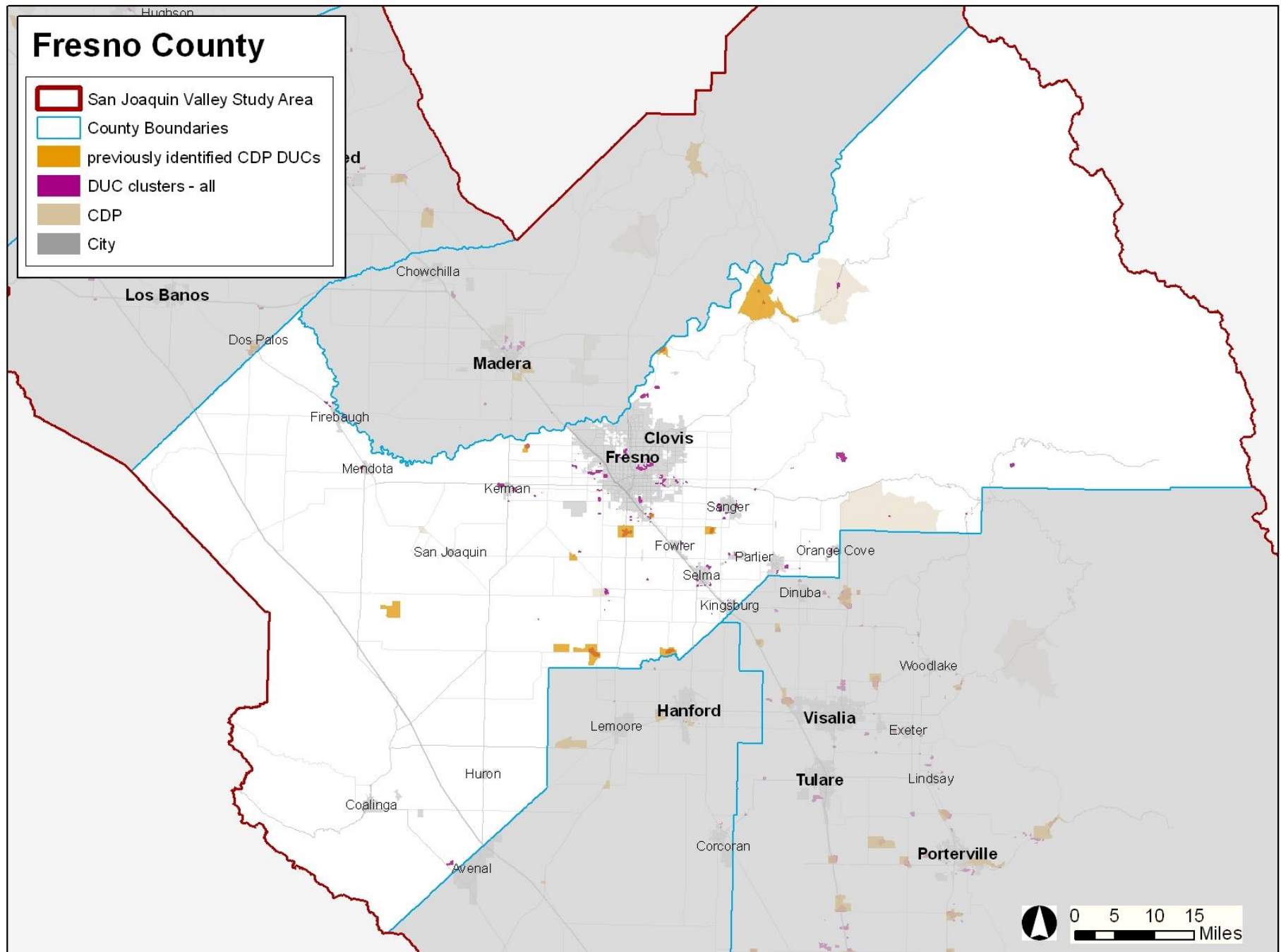


Tulare

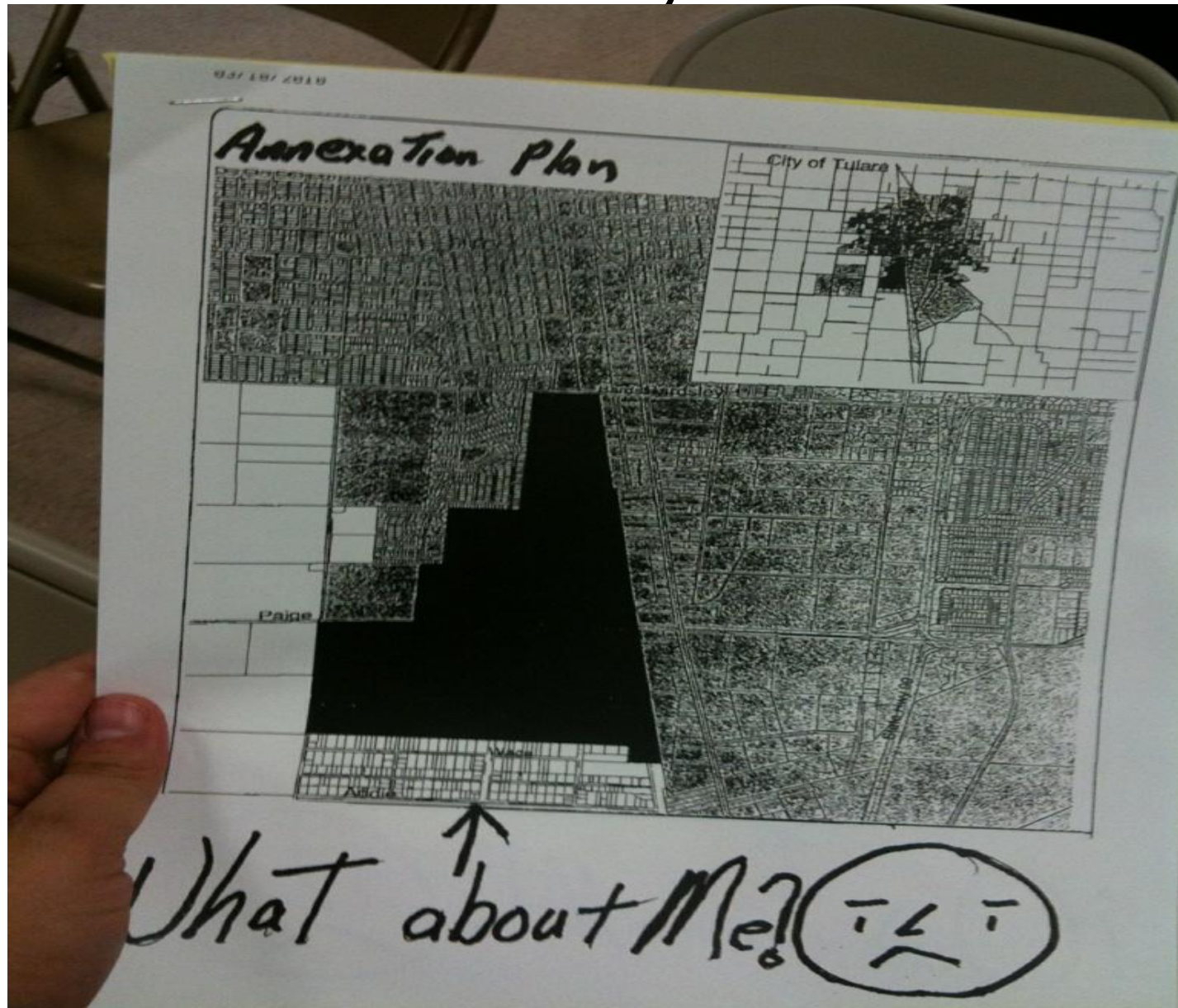
Kings

Fresno County

-  San Joaquin Valley Study Area
-  County Boundaries
-  previously identified CDP DUCs
-  DUC clusters - all
-  CDP
-  City



Matheny Tract



Fragmented Governance

County	Number of Special Districts	Rank (out of 58 California Counties)
Tulare	111	1
San Joaquin	102	2
Kern	100	3
Fresno	100	3
Merced	63	9
Stanislaus	56	11

Fiscal Policies

- Prop13 and Prop 218
- “Fiscalization” of Land Use and Tax Increment Financing
- State “raid” on local taxes
- Lack of statewide funding

What can we do about it?

- Community Education
- State Level Legislative and Regulatory Advocacy
- Local Advocacy (County, regional, local)
- Legal Advocacy



Community Ed and Outreach

Key component of our work in every community

- Public Participation Rights
- Language Access
- Public Funding
- Local Government
- Land Use Laws



43 Years....

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